

DNMI

DET NORSKE METEOROLOGISKE INSTITUTT

klima

HANØYTANGEN , MARCH 1994

Knut A. Iden

RAPPORT NR. 18/94 KLIMA



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DATE: May 18,
1994.

TITLE

HANØYTANGEN , MARCH 1994

PREPARED BY

Knut A. Iden

ORDERED BY

KVÆRNER CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION
CONTRACT NO: KCC/PAC004/001

SUMMARY

Monthly summary based on the meteorological data measured at the building site of Kværner at Hanøytangen, Askøy near Bergen.

SIGNATURE

Knut A. Iden

Knut A. Iden
PROJ. RESPONSIBLE

Bjørn Aune

HEAD OF DIVISION

MONTHLY REPORT MARCH 1994

PAC 004 WEATHER ANALYSIS IN HANØYTANGEN
REPORT 5 : May 6 1994

CLIENT : DNMI
CONTRACT NO. : KCC/PAC004/001
PROJECT NO. :
DOCUMENT NAME : RAPPMAR. 94
PROJ. MANAGER : Knut A. Iden
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APPROVED BY : Bjørn Aune *Bjørn Aune* 16.05.1994
COMPLETION DATE : May 06 1994
REV 1. :

DSU : serial no. 6602
Received : April 18 1994

Comments regarding the data :

The DSU serial no.6602 contains data for the period 01/3/94 to 5/4/94.

The DSU is read by the standard software (P3059) delivered from Aanderaa a/s. The calibration factors applied is provided by Aanderaa in a fax dated January 21 1994.

The processing is based on this data set and the following steps are conducted :

- . A SAS data set of the data for February are generated

In this step 10 min mean wind speed > 35 m/s and gust wind speed > 40 m/s are replaced with missing values. The wind speed in 30 m is also compared to the wind speed measured 18 m above the ground. If deviation is 10 m/s above or 5 m/s below the wind speed measured in 18 m, the wind speed in 30 m is replaced by missing value. The reason for this handling is there seem to be some disturbances connected to the measurements in the top of the mast (30 m above the ground).

The other meteorological parameters are checked to be inside reasonable intervals. The original data which is replaced due to the specified criterions are saved for an assessment. Appendix 2 gives a listing of these records.

- . Plots of the time series are generated and examined.
- . Un physical values (spikes) are eliminated.
- . Final plots of the time series are generated.

For wind speed and wind direction 10 min values are plotted. For the parameters air temperature (T), humidity (UU) and air pressure reduced to mean sea level (QFF), hourly means are plotted. The hourly mean for 11.00^h is defined by the measurements for 10.30^h, 10.40^h, 10.50^h, 11.00^h, 11.10^h and 11.20^h.

- . Distribution tables wind speed /direction are generated. 22.5° intervals are applied for the direction. N='348.76° - 11.25°, NNE = '11.26 - 33.75' ...
- . Wind roses are generated.
- . Coefficient transfert tables are generated.
- . Duration table are generated.
- . Climatological summary table are updated.

Logging each 10 minute

WIND

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Cover.</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>ST.D.</u>	<u>Max</u>	<u>Dir¹</u>	<u>D.:Hour</u>	<u>Min</u>	<u>Dir¹</u>	<u>D.:Hour</u>
Wind speed	30 m	99.6 %	m/s	8.1	4.1	21.4	167	04:2245	0.4	164	16:1256
Wind speed	18 m	99.8 %	m/s	8.0	4.1	21.2	N/A	04:2245	0.4	N/A	16:1256
Wind speed	10 m	99.8 %	m/s	7.8	4.1	21.0	153	04:2245	0.4	042	20:0606
Wind gust	30 m	99.6 %	m/s	10.6	5.2	28.8	164 ²	04:2255	0.4	164 ²	16:1256
Wind gust	18 m	99.8 %	m/s	10.5	5.2	28.2	N/A	04:2245	0.4	N/A	16:1256
Wind gust	10 m	99.8 %	m/s	10.4	5.2	29.3	153 ²	04:2255	0.4	042 ²	20:0616

OTHER METEOROLOGICAL DATA

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Cover.</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>ST.D.</u>	<u>Max</u>	<u>D.:hour</u>	<u>Min</u>	<u>D.:hour</u>
Air Temp.	2. m ³	99.7 %	C	3.0	2.7	10.5	31:0136	-5.1	21:0606
Rel. Hum.	2. m ³	99.8 %	%	73	13.5	89	22:1026	29	01:1333
Air pr.	0. m ³	99.7 %	hPa	999.1	10.9	1024.3	01:1053	969.4	13:1045

1 Direction is referenced to True North (accuracy +- 2°)

2 Direction of gust wind is not measured. The mean wind direction for the ten minute period when it has occurred is applied.

3 Air temperature sensor and humidity sensor are placed in the mast 2 m above the reference point on the ground while the pressure sensor have the same height as the reference.

The reference point on the ground is located 15.64 m above the mean sea level (NGO).

The time for the logging this month is not 00,10,20,30... as should be the case. In the beginning of the month the logging is made 03,13,23.. Later in the month the logging is made 05,15,25 ... and in the end of the month 06,16,26,... giving some problems to the computing of the hourly means strictly after the definition given.

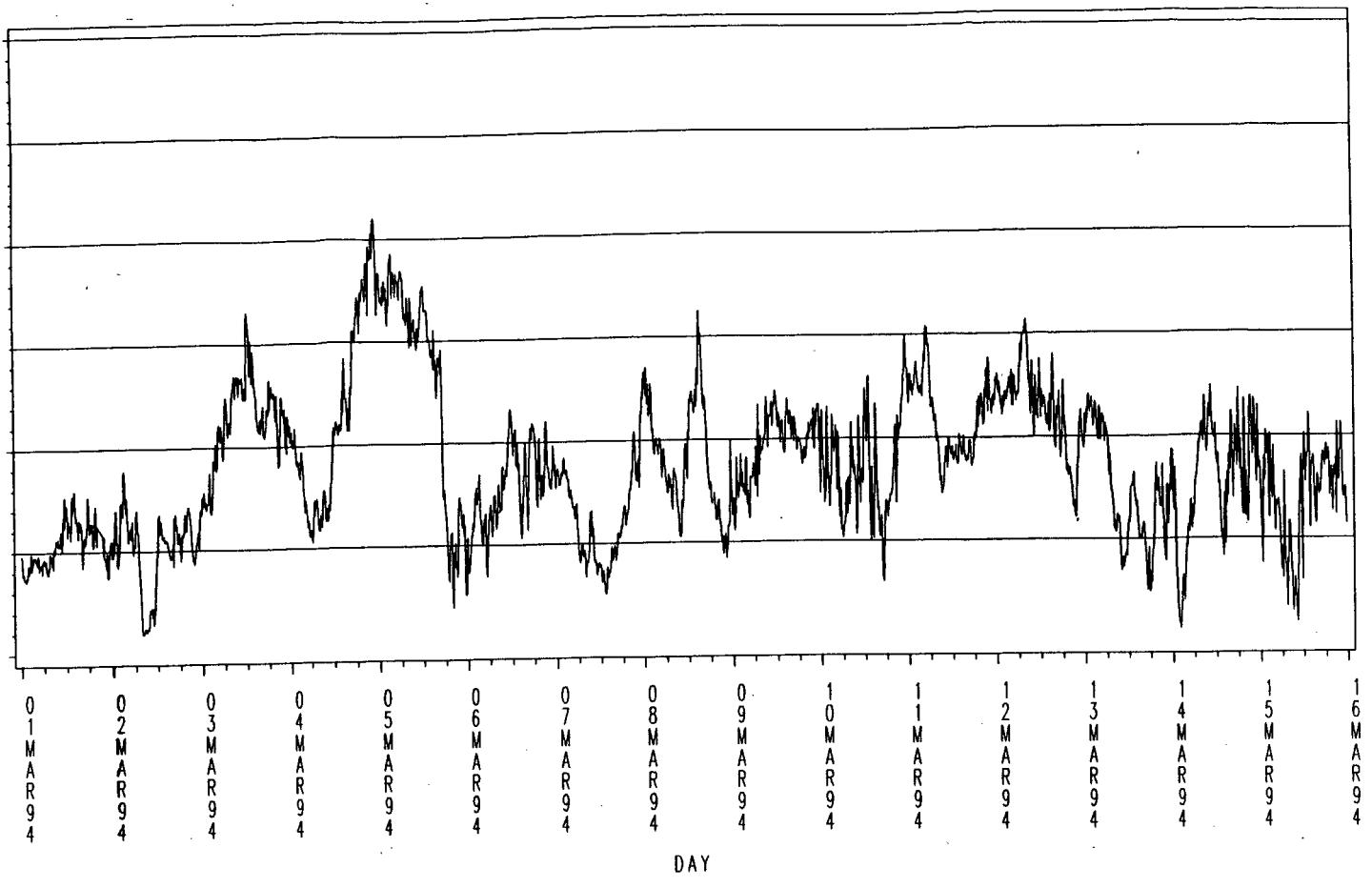
Unphysical values were encountered for the air temperature March 7 08³⁵ - 09⁴⁶ (14.86°C, 11.82°C, 10.50°C, 14.02°C, 10.13°C and 12.54°C). Our station at Flesland measured 5.1-5.3°C in the same period which is in good agreement with the measurements at Hanøytangen before and after the period with unphysical values. The values are removed.

The minimum of the wind speed (0.4 m/s) has occurred several times this month. It is the first occurrence which is given in the table.

PLOT OF TIME SERIES

HANØYTANGEN 1994

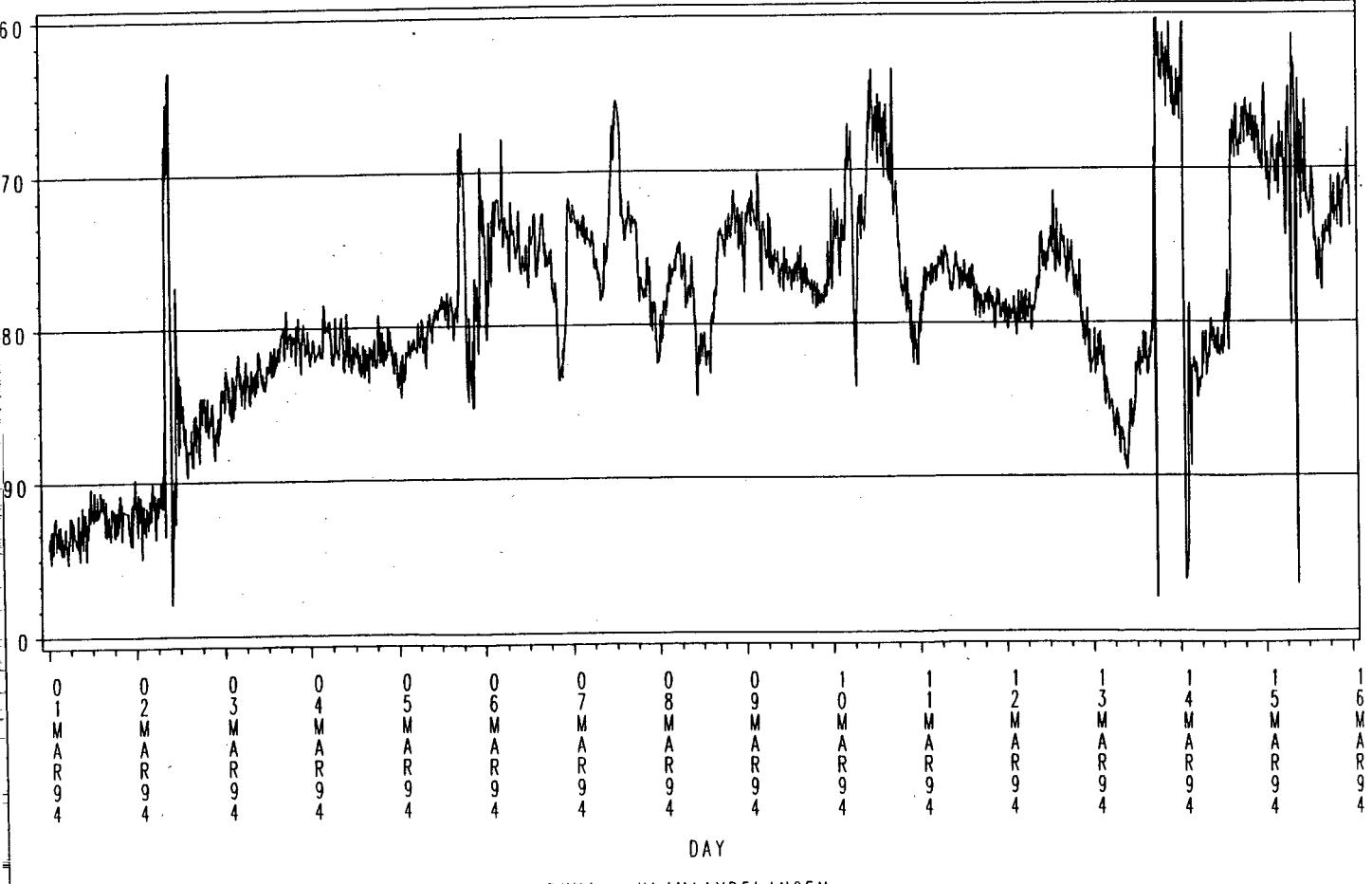
Wind speed 10 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

HANØYTANGEN 1994

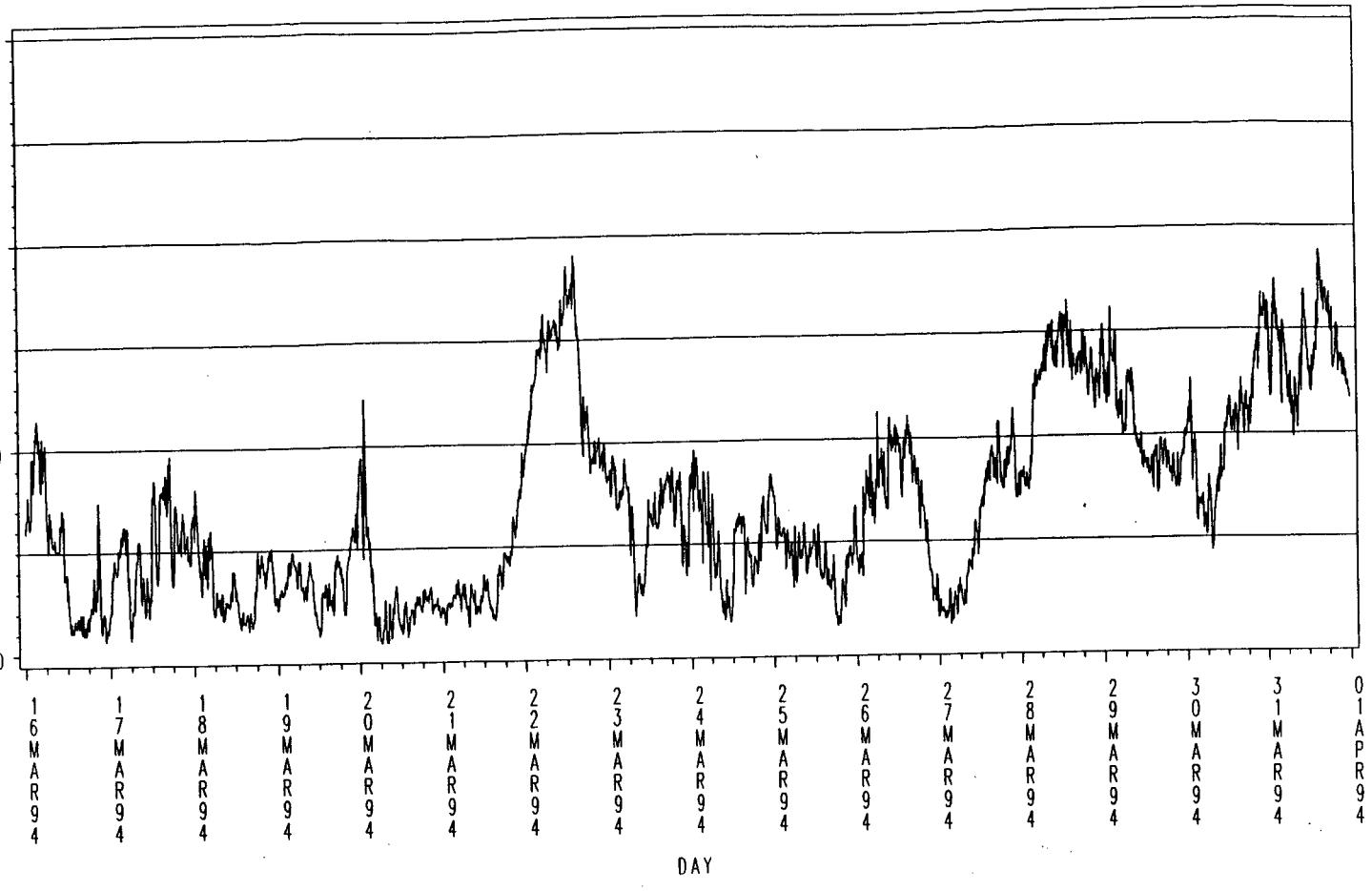
Wind direction 10 m above the ground



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

HANØYTANGEN 1994

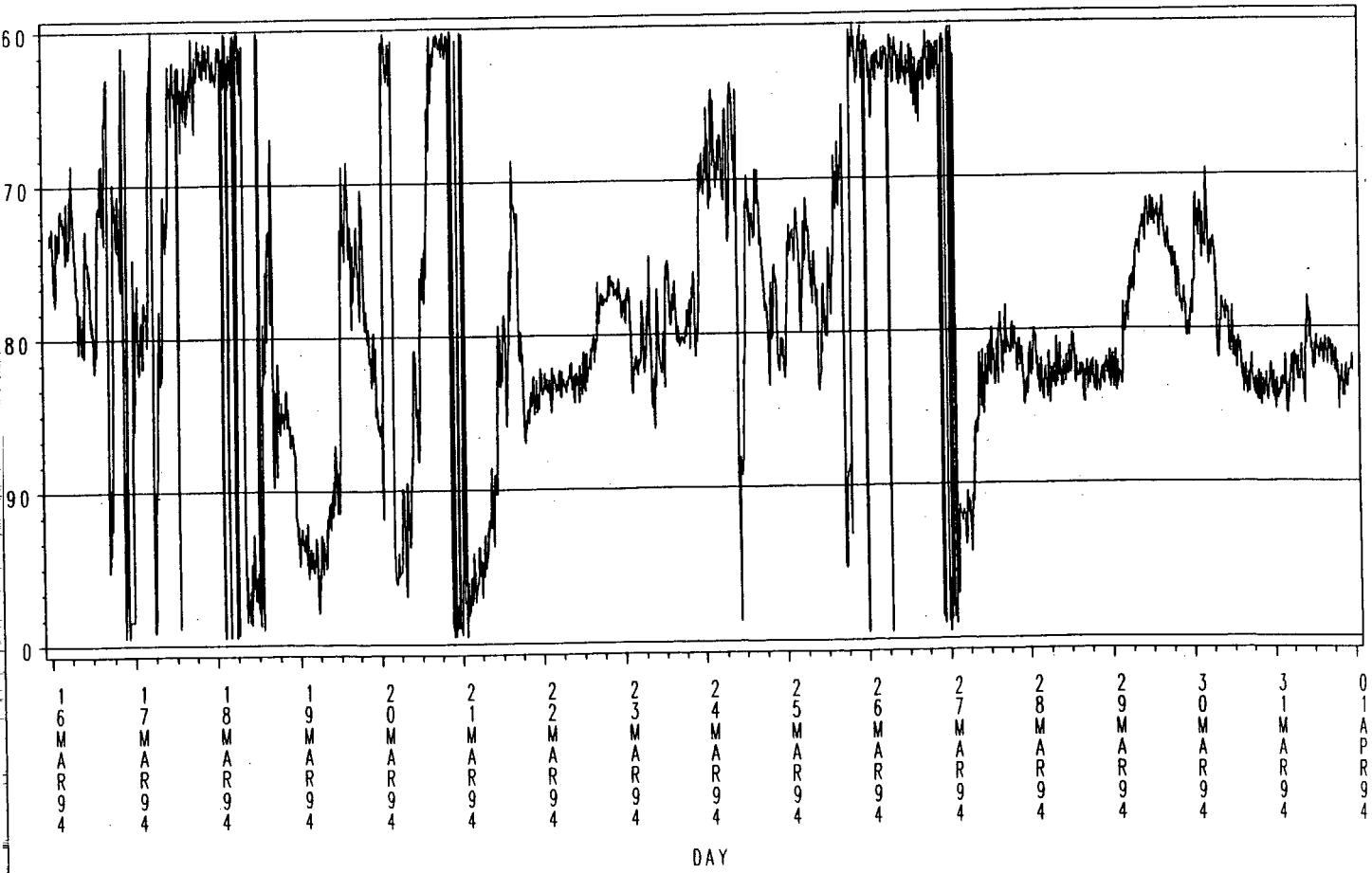
Wind speed 10 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMA AVDELINGEN

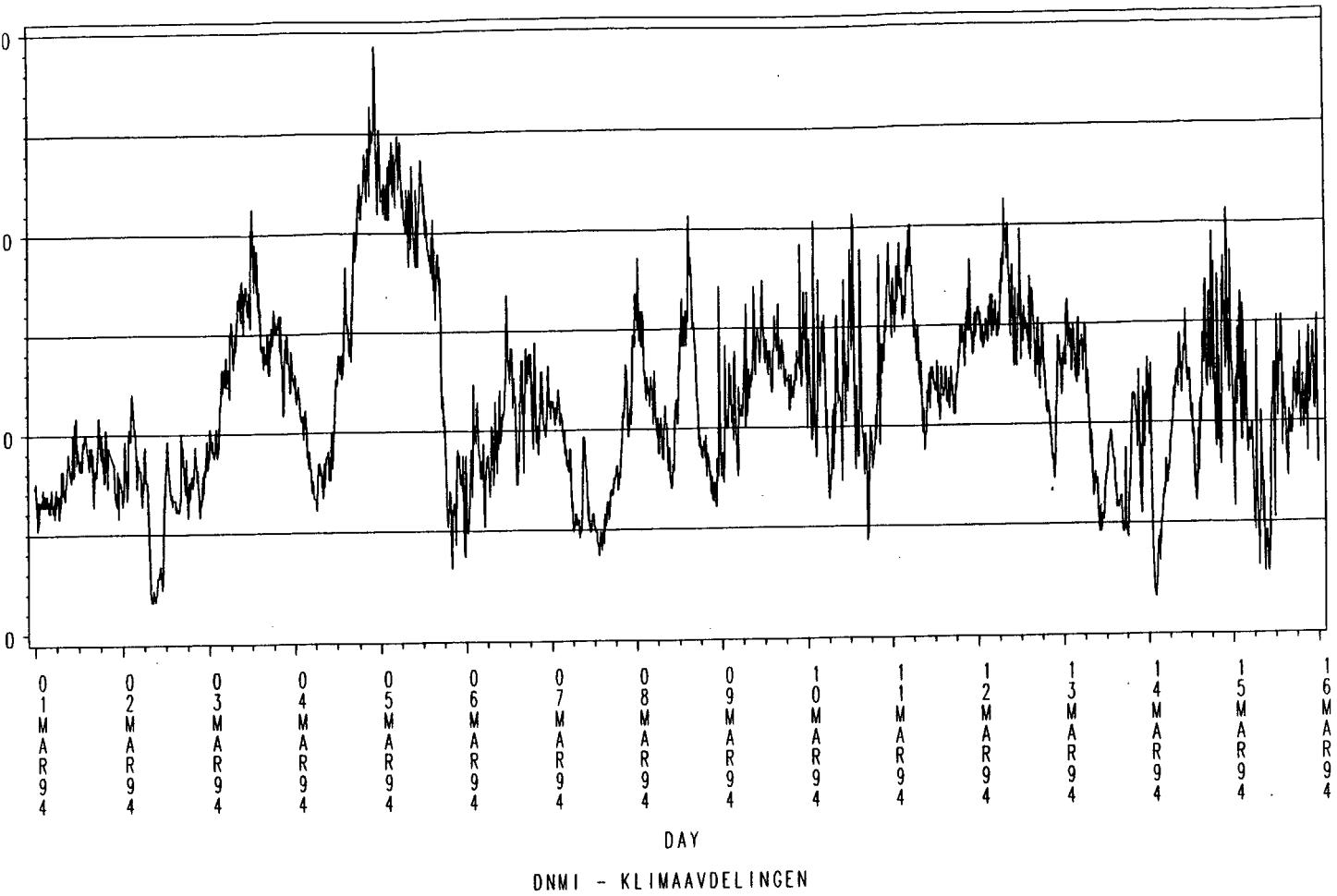
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Wind direction 10 m above the ground



HANØYTANGEN 1994

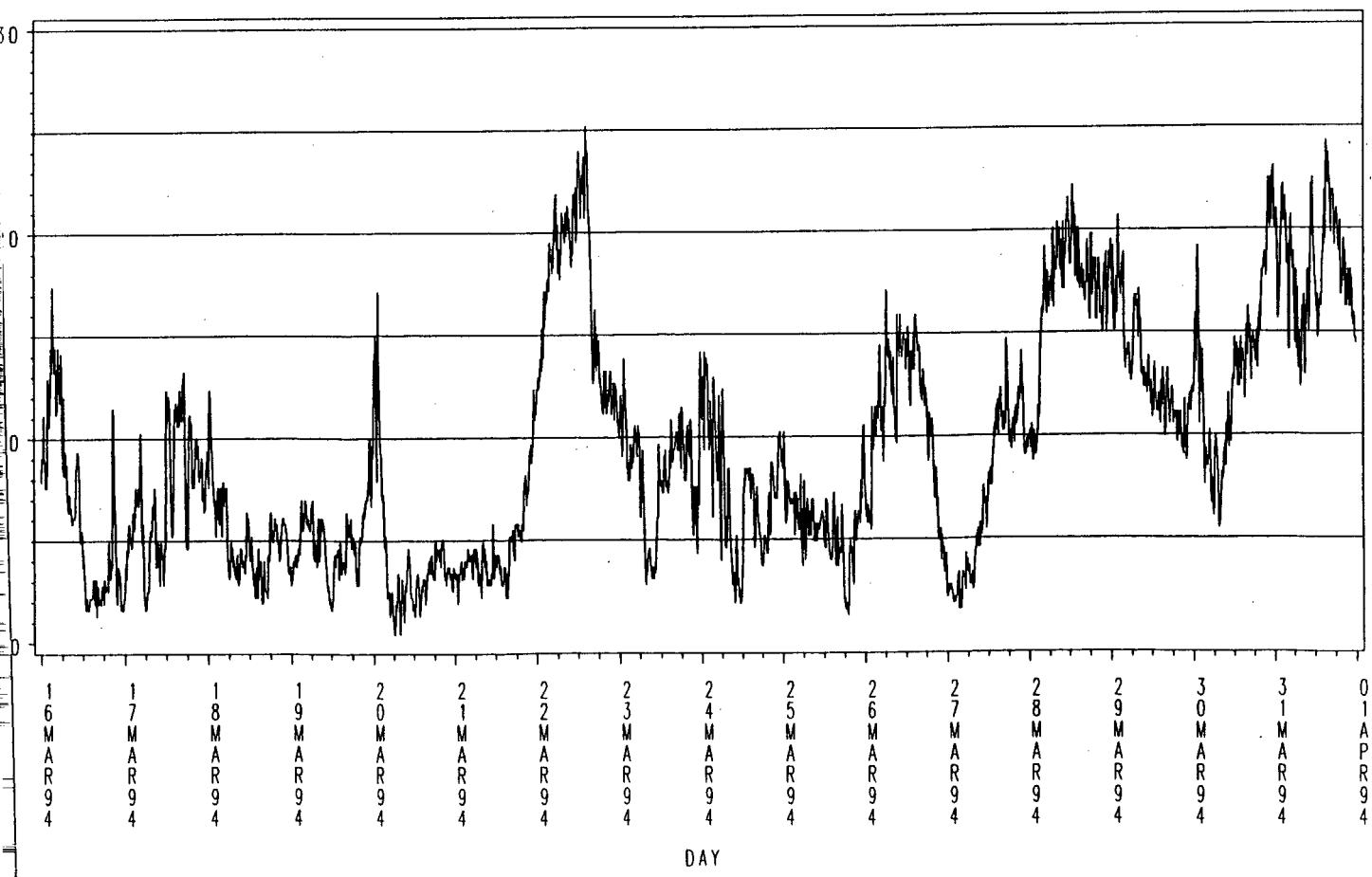
Gust wind speed 10 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMA AVDELINGEN

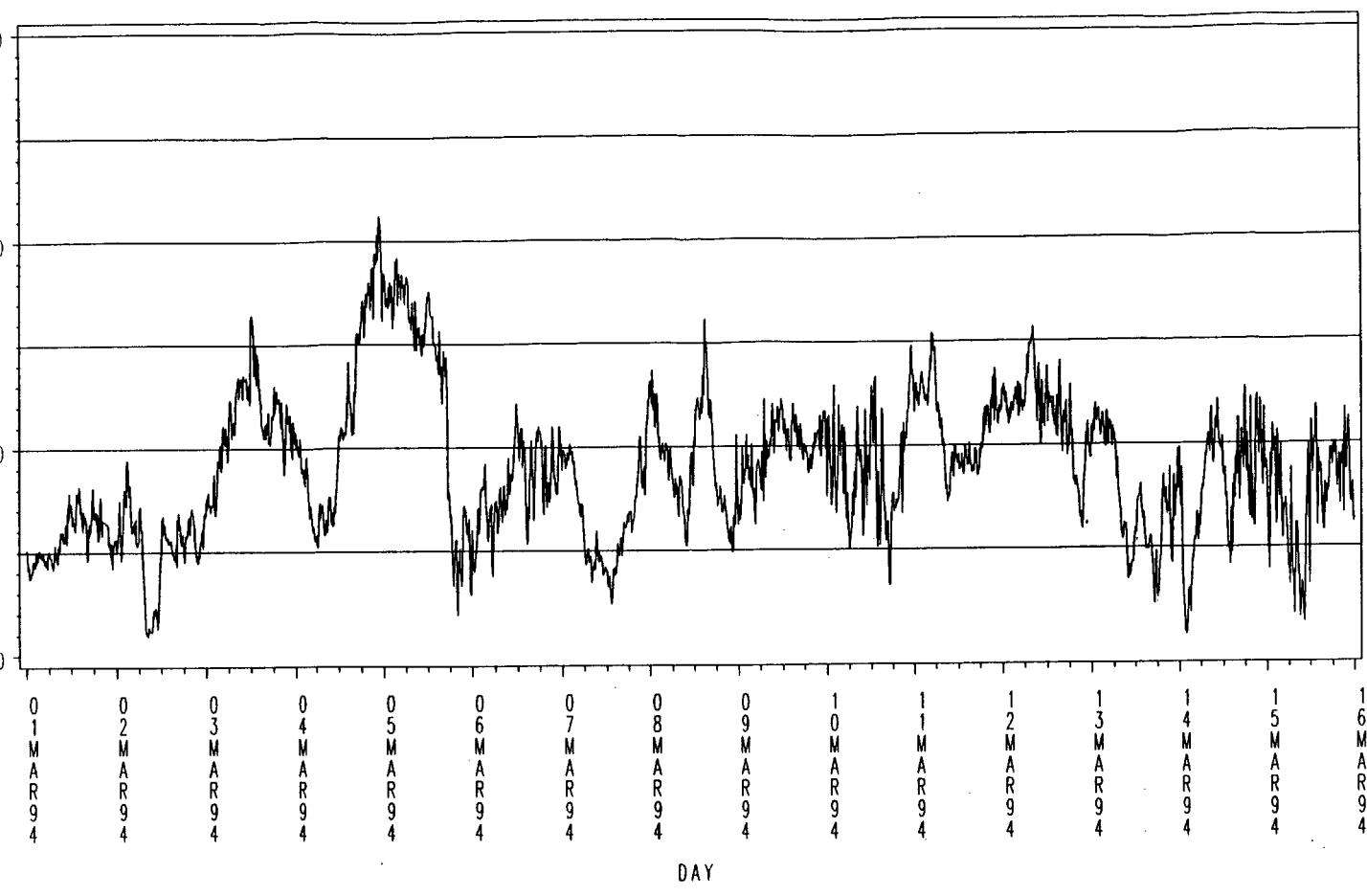
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Gust wind speed 10 m above the ground (m/s)



HANØYTANGEN 1994

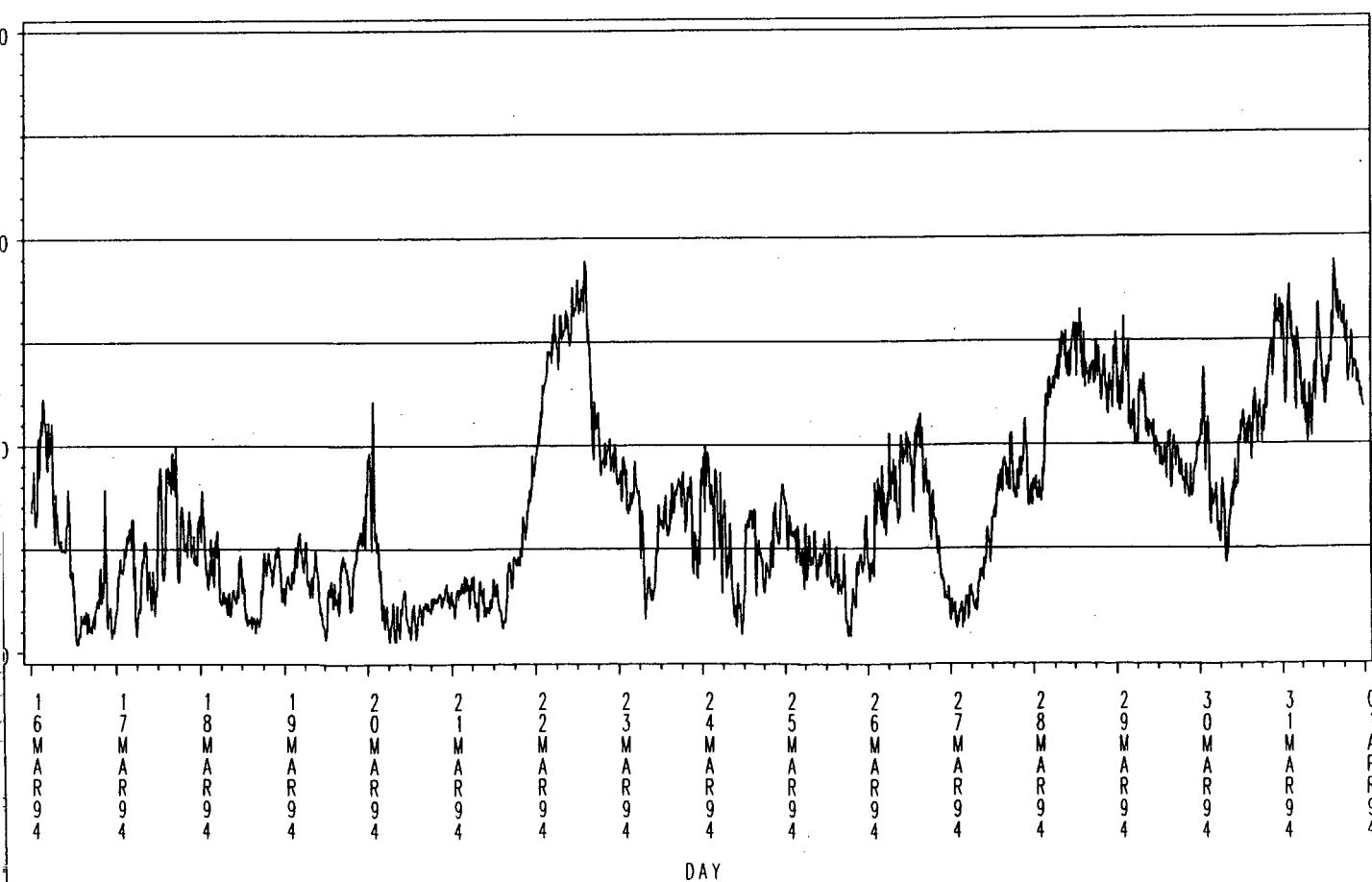
Wind speed 18 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

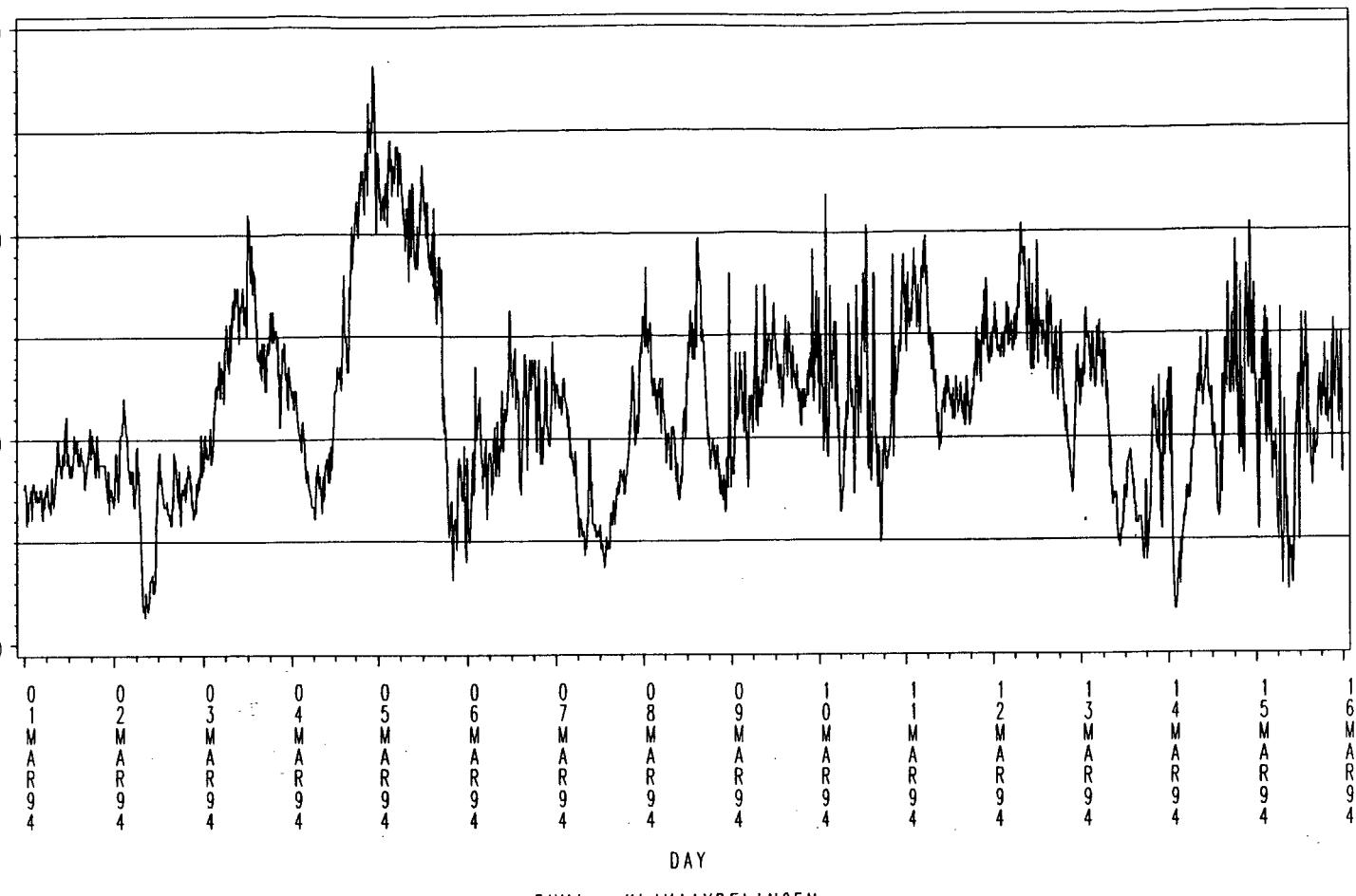
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Wind speed 18 m above the ground (m/s)



HANØYTANGEN 1994

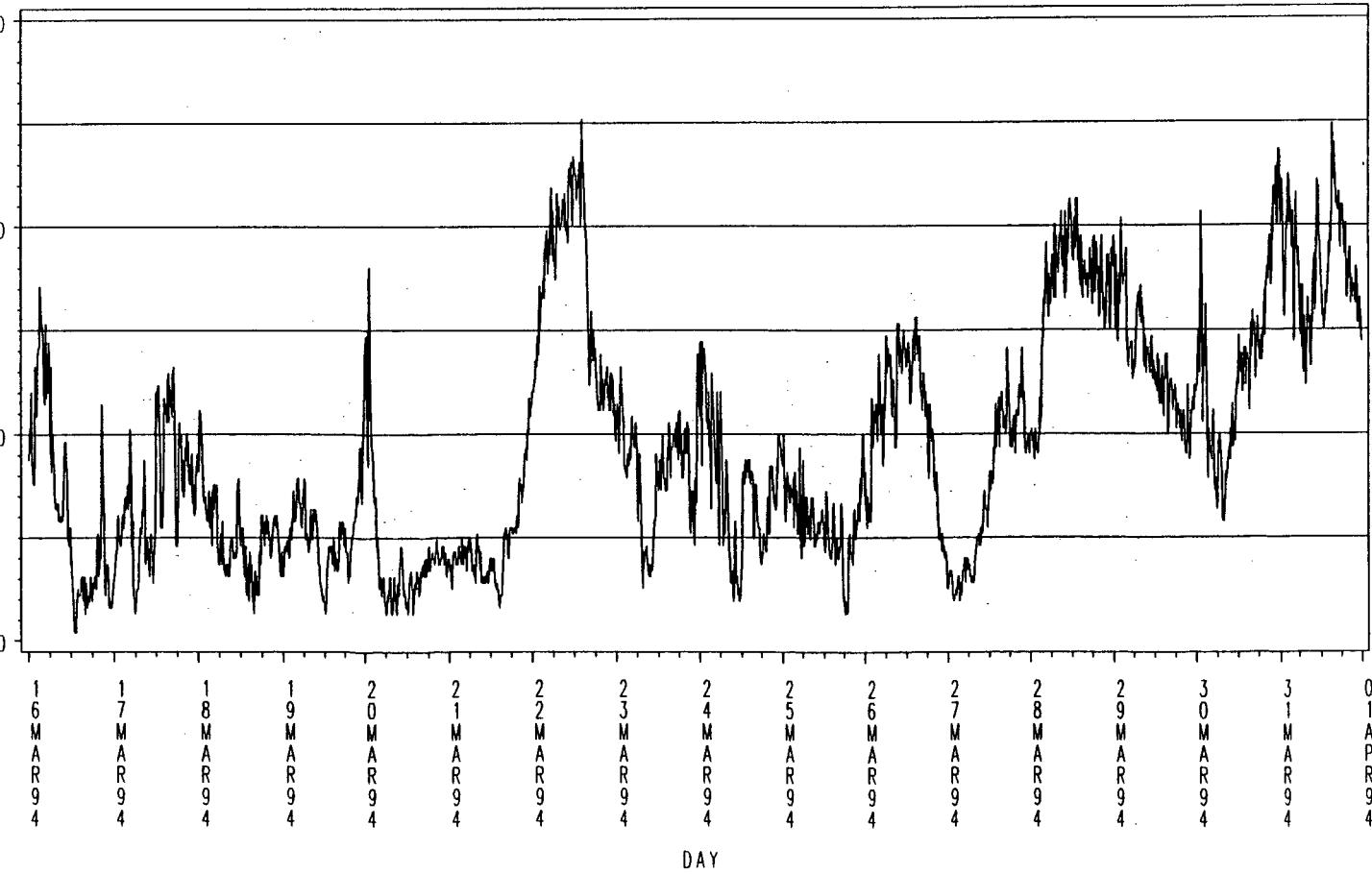
Gust wind speed 18 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

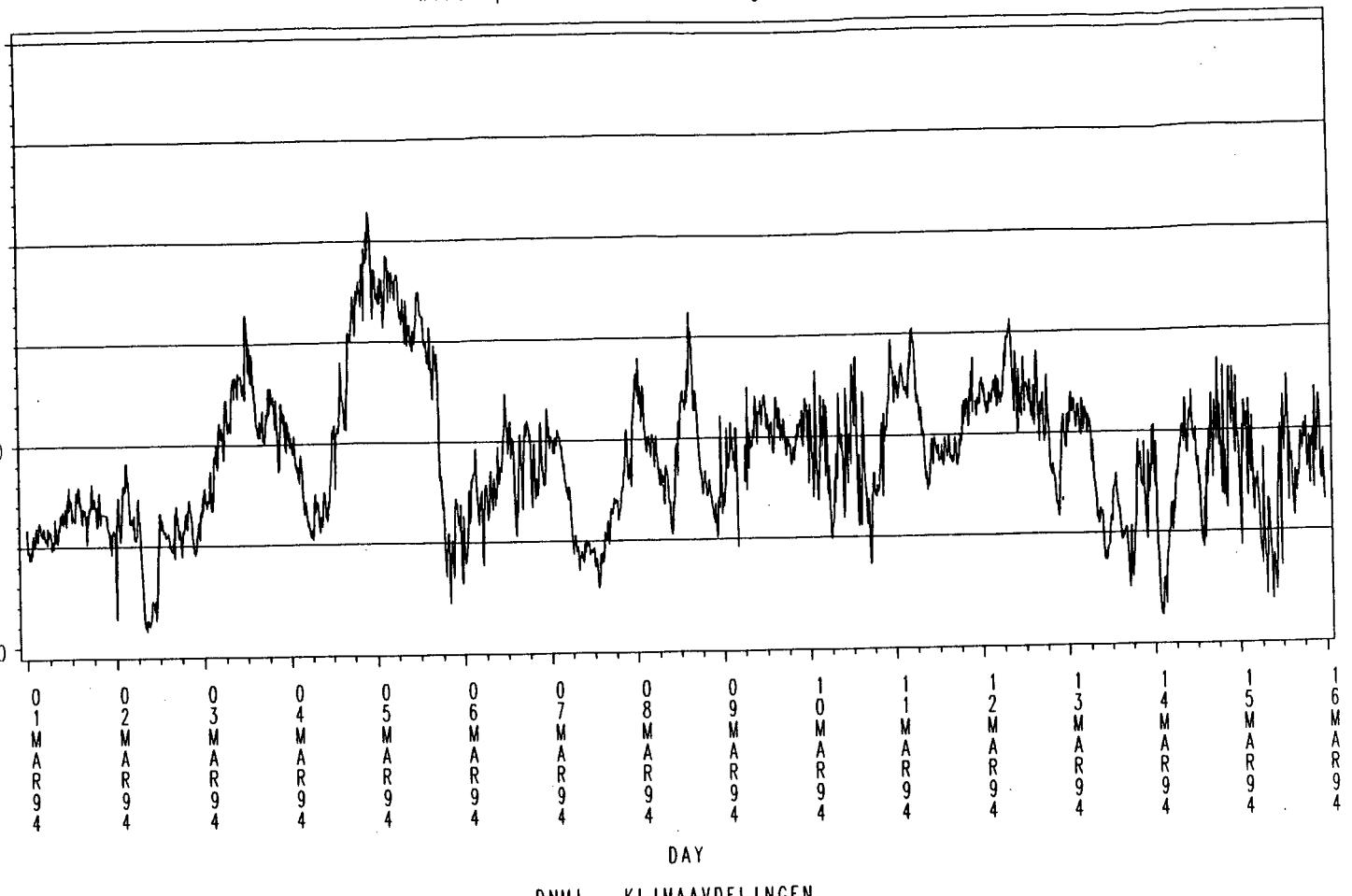
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Gust wind speed 18 m above the ground (m/s)



HANØYTANGEN 1994

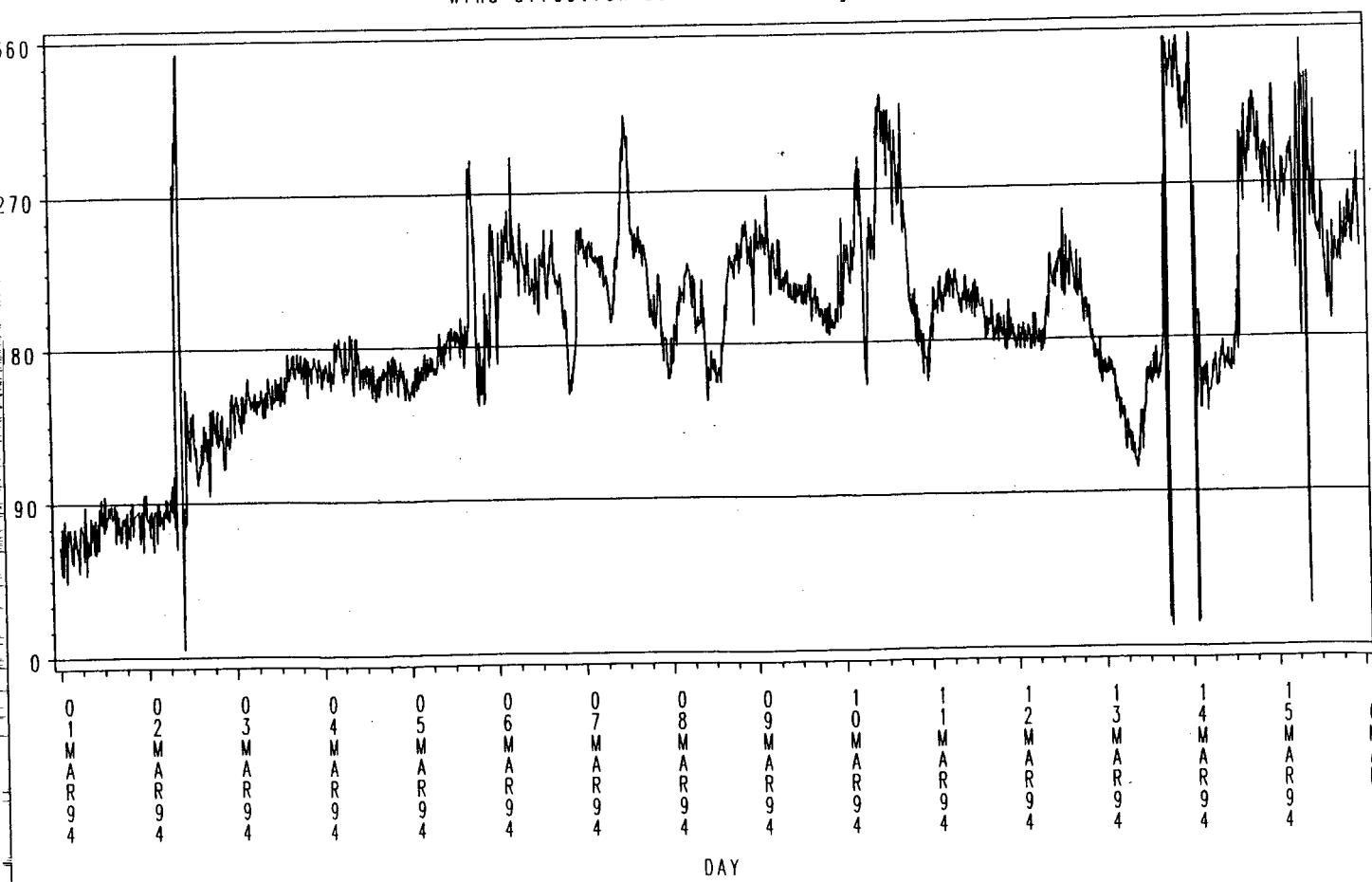
Wind speed 30 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMA AVDELINGEN

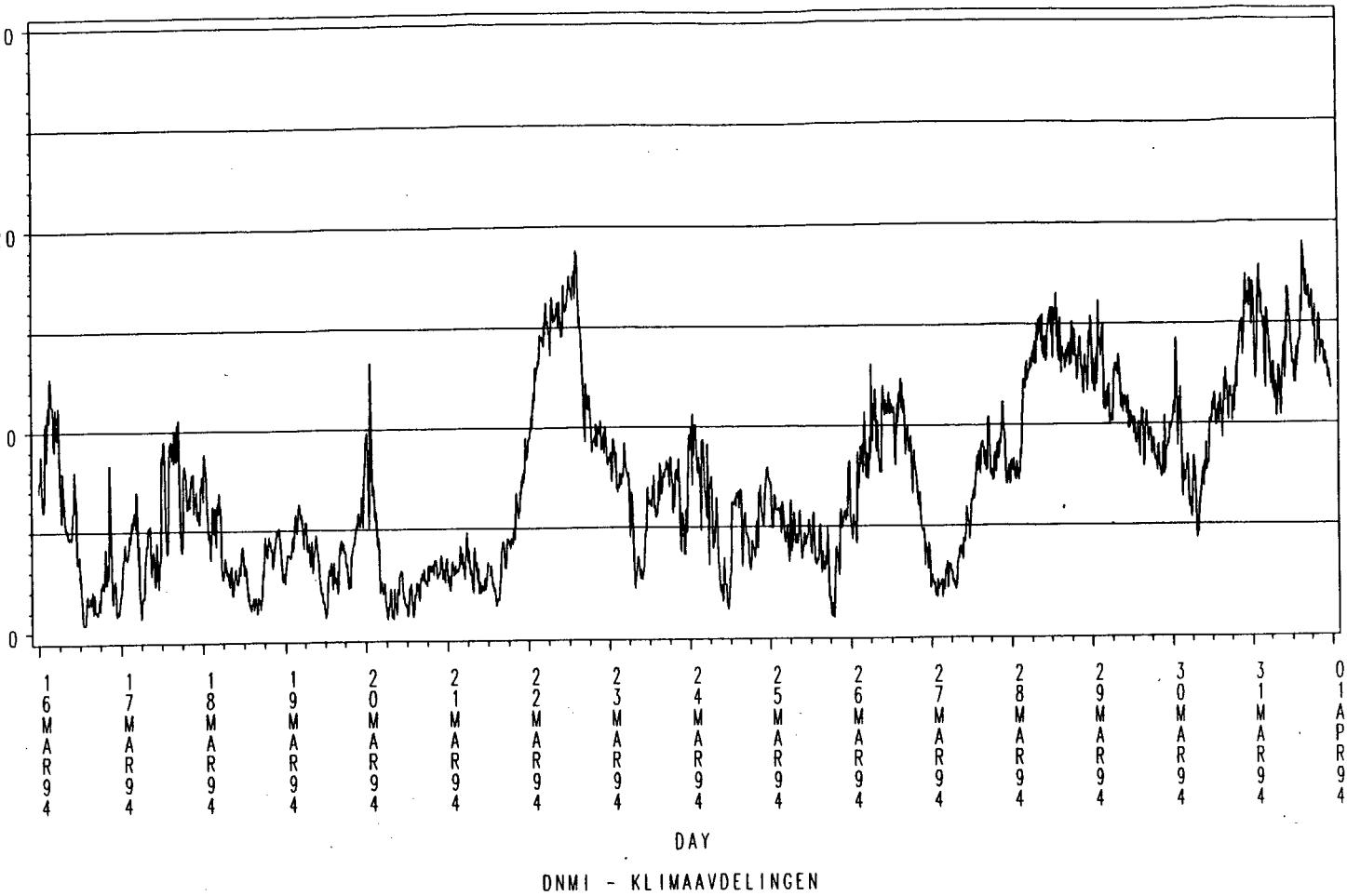
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Wind direction 30 m above the ground



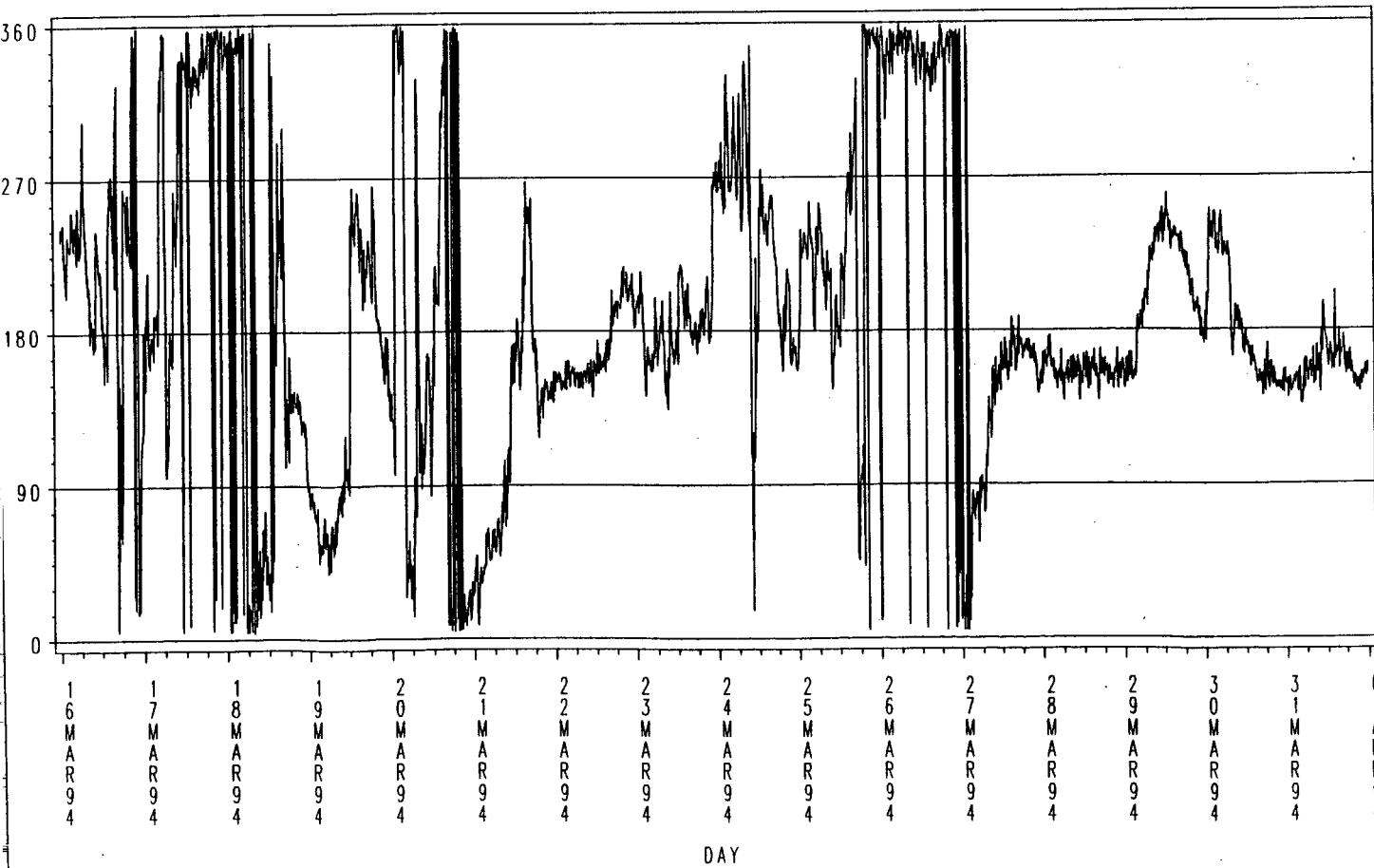
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Wind speed 30 m above the ground (m/s)



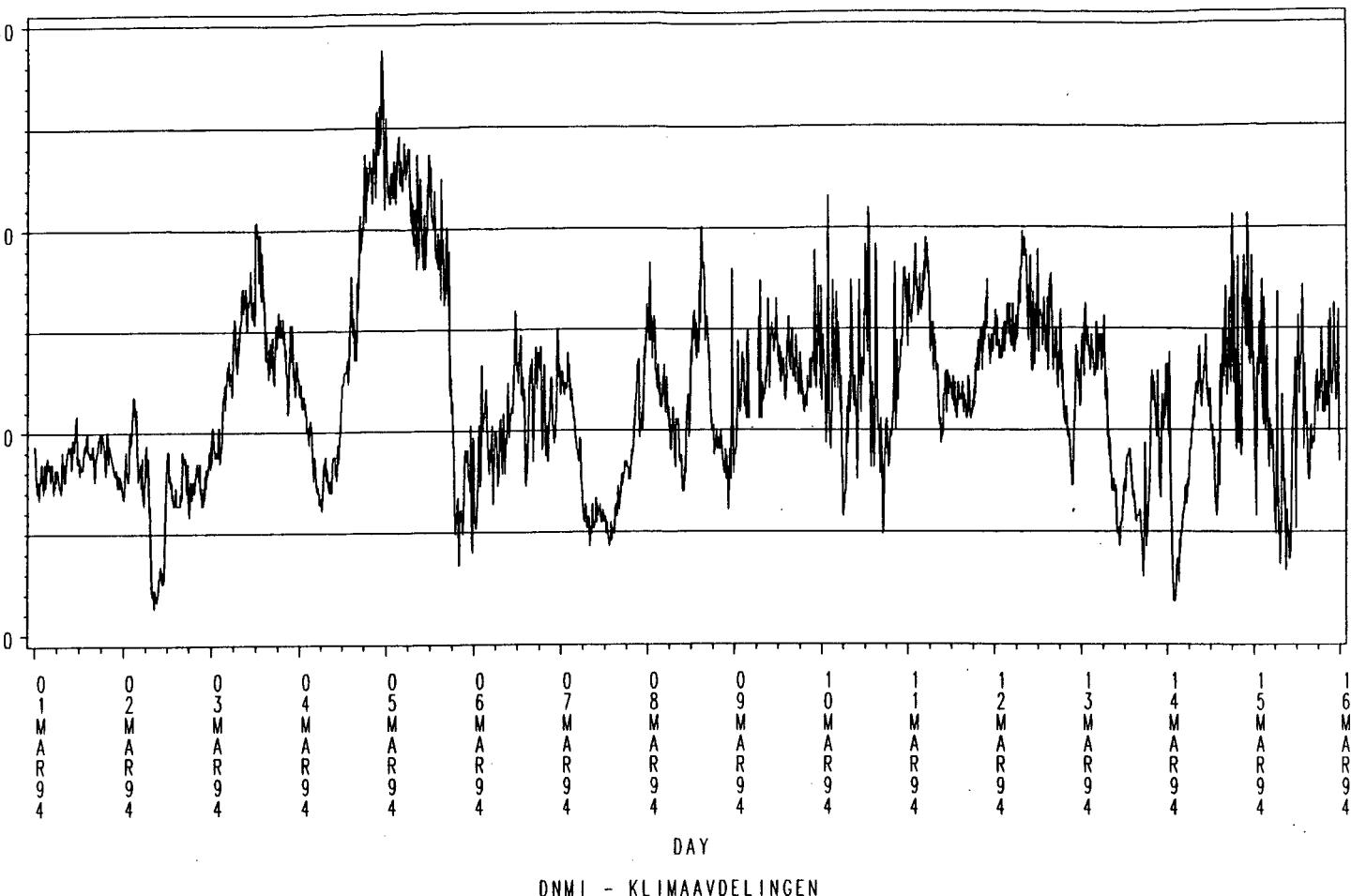
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Wind direction 30 m above the ground



HANØYTANGEN 1994

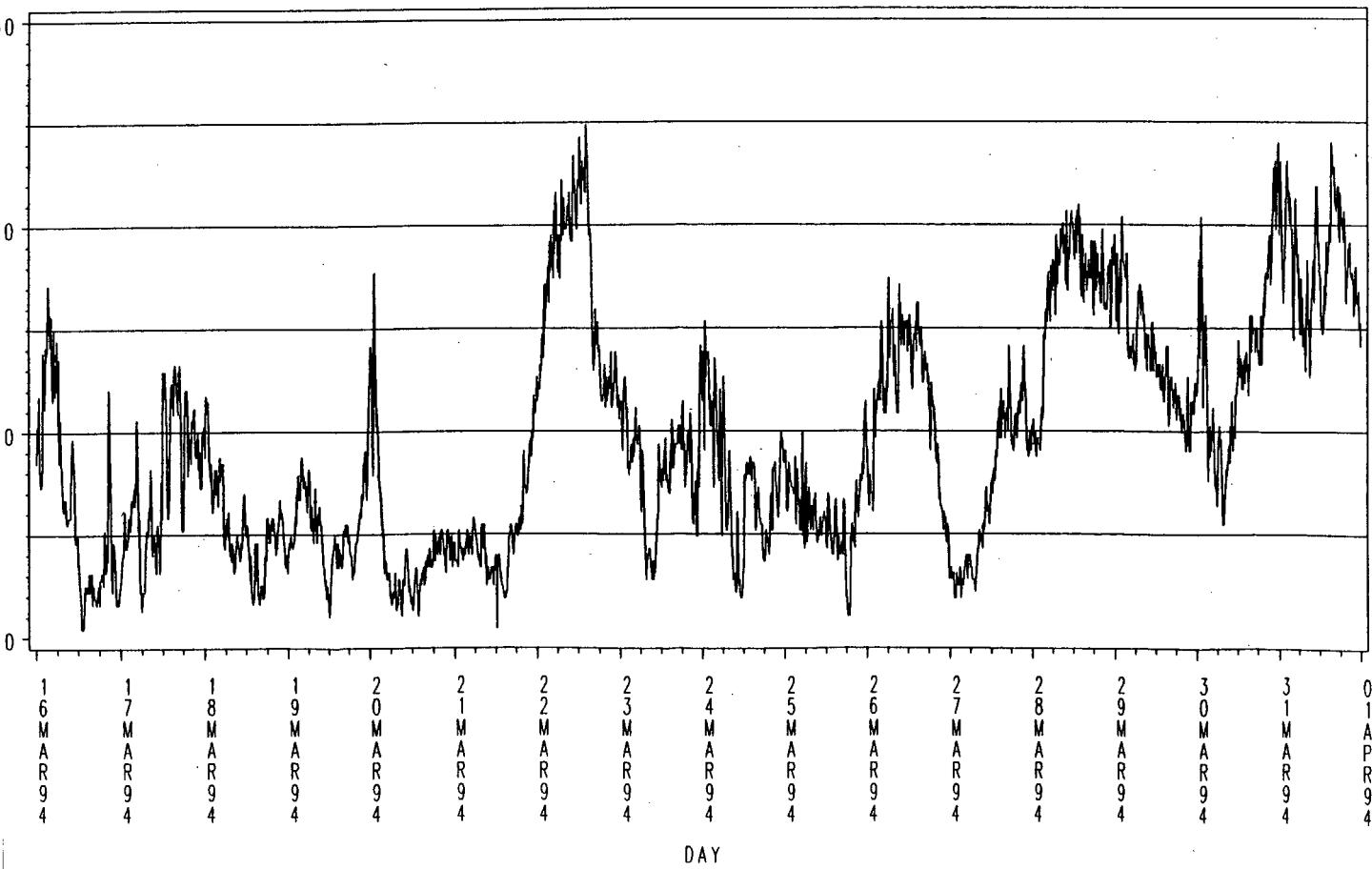
Gust wind speed 30 m above the ground (m/s)



DNMI - KLIMA AVDELINGEN

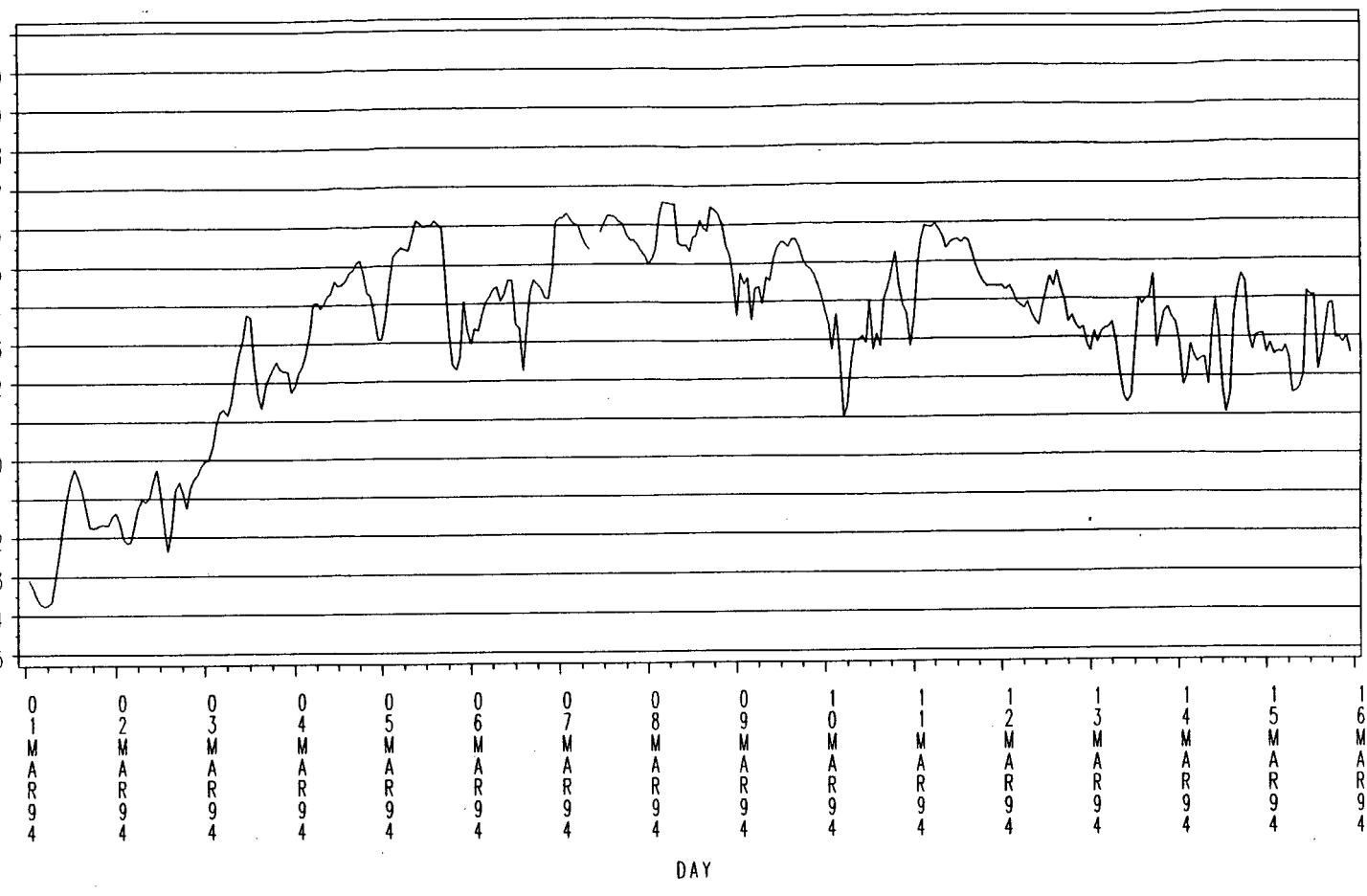
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Gust wind speed 30 m above the ground (m/s)



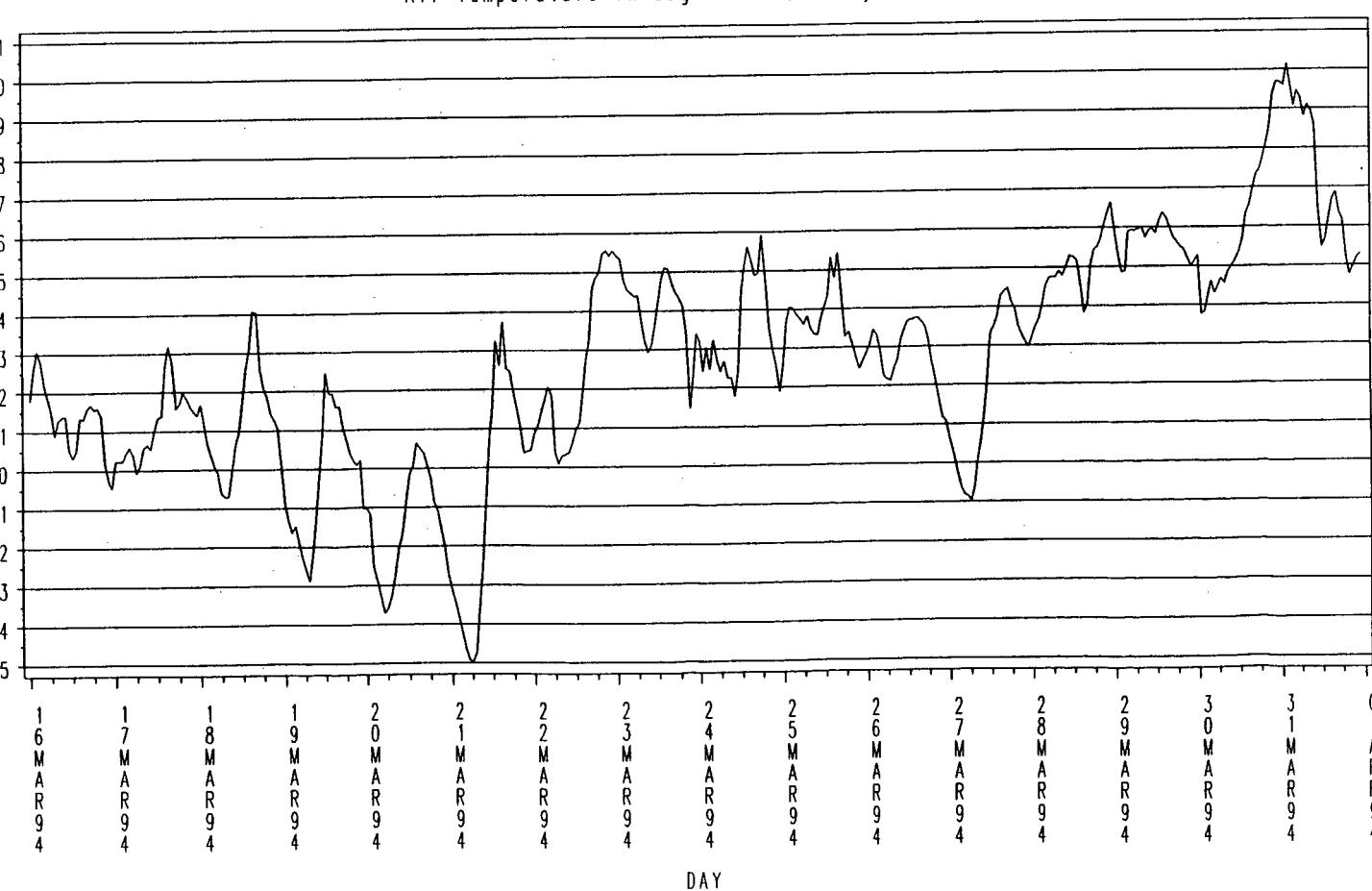
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Air Temperature in degrees C (Hourly Means)



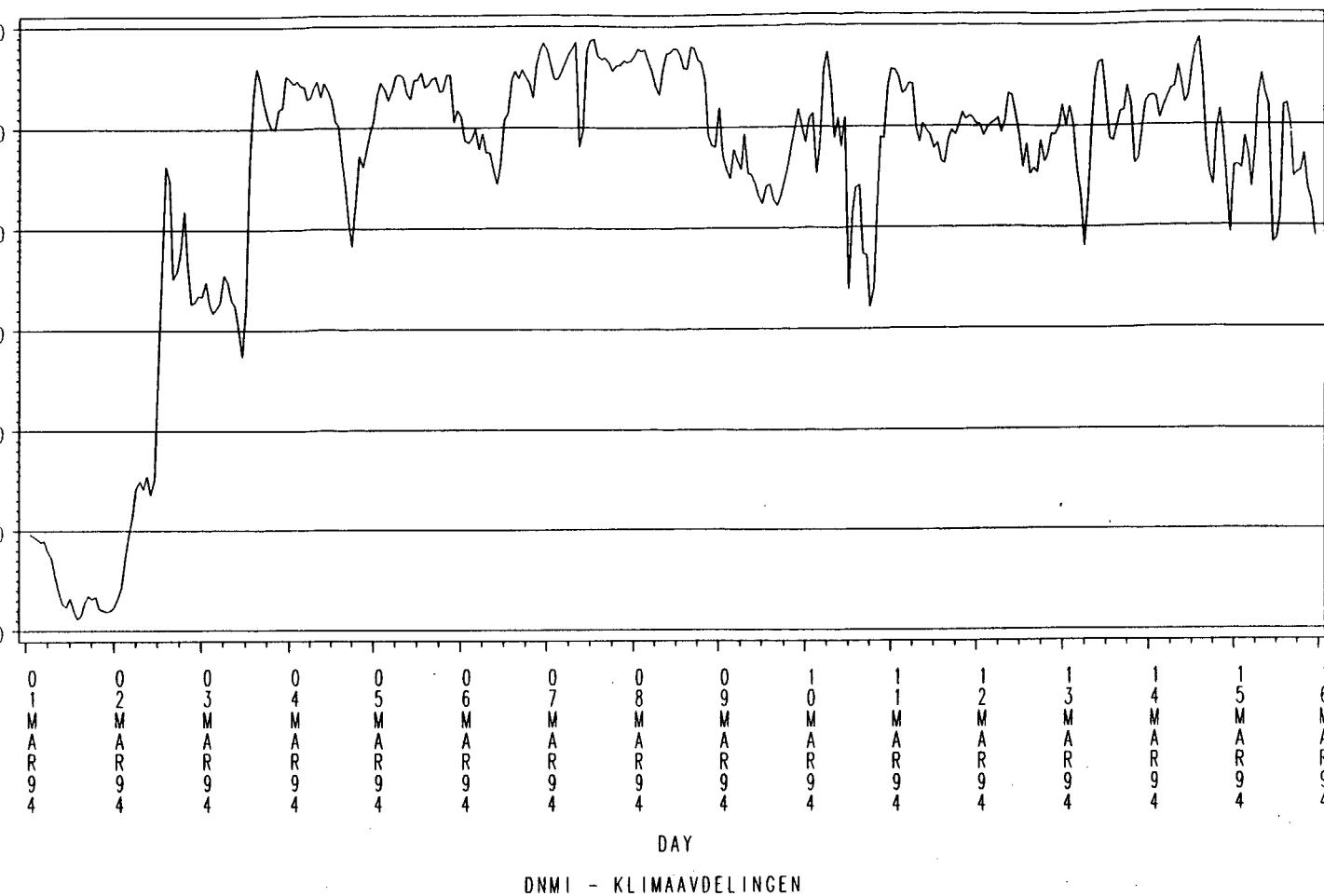
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Air Temperature in degrees C (Hourly Means)



HANØYTANGEN 1994

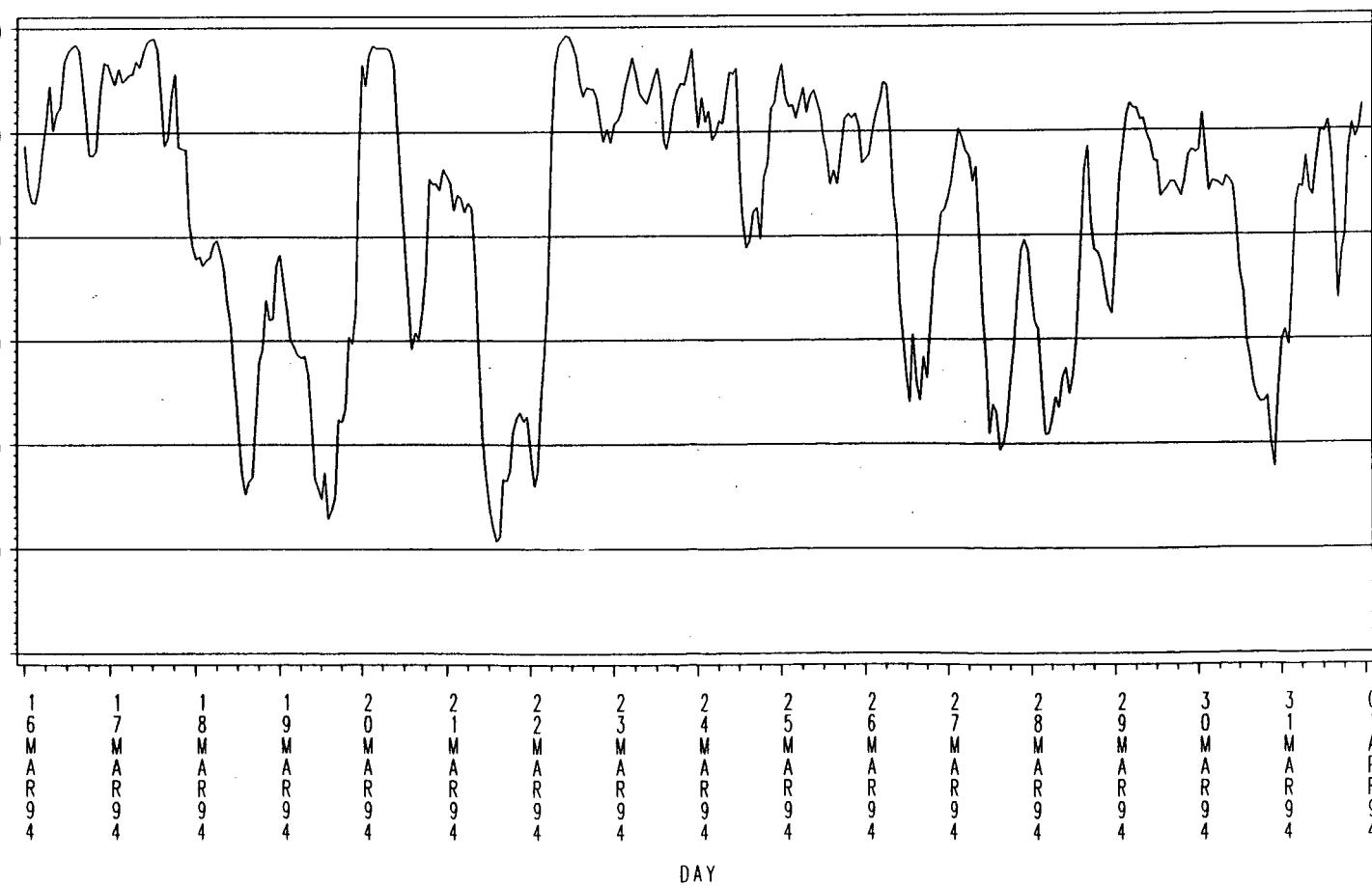
Air Humidity in % (Hourly Means)



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

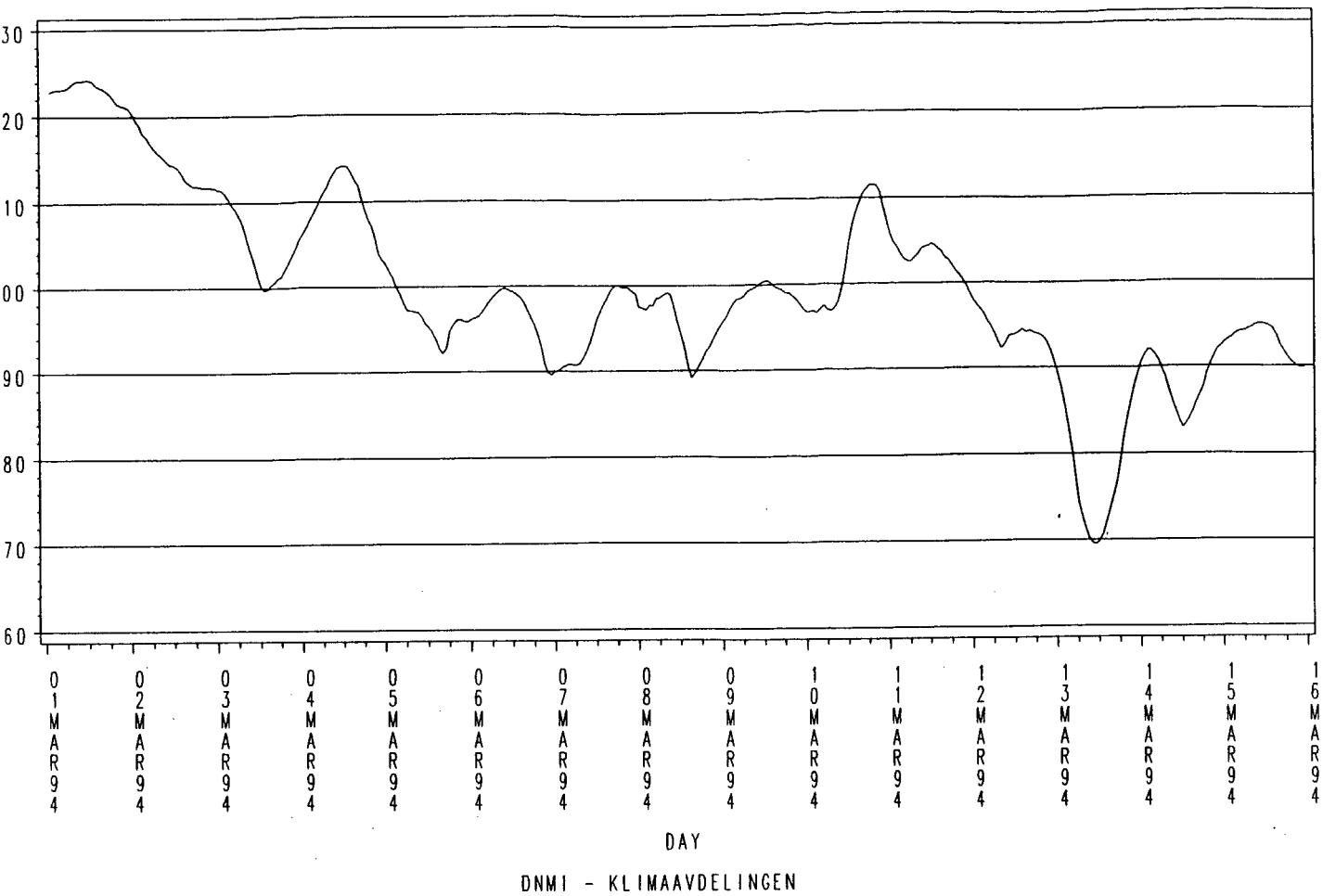
HANØYTANGEN 1994

Air Humidity in % (Hourly Means)



HANØYTANGEN 1994

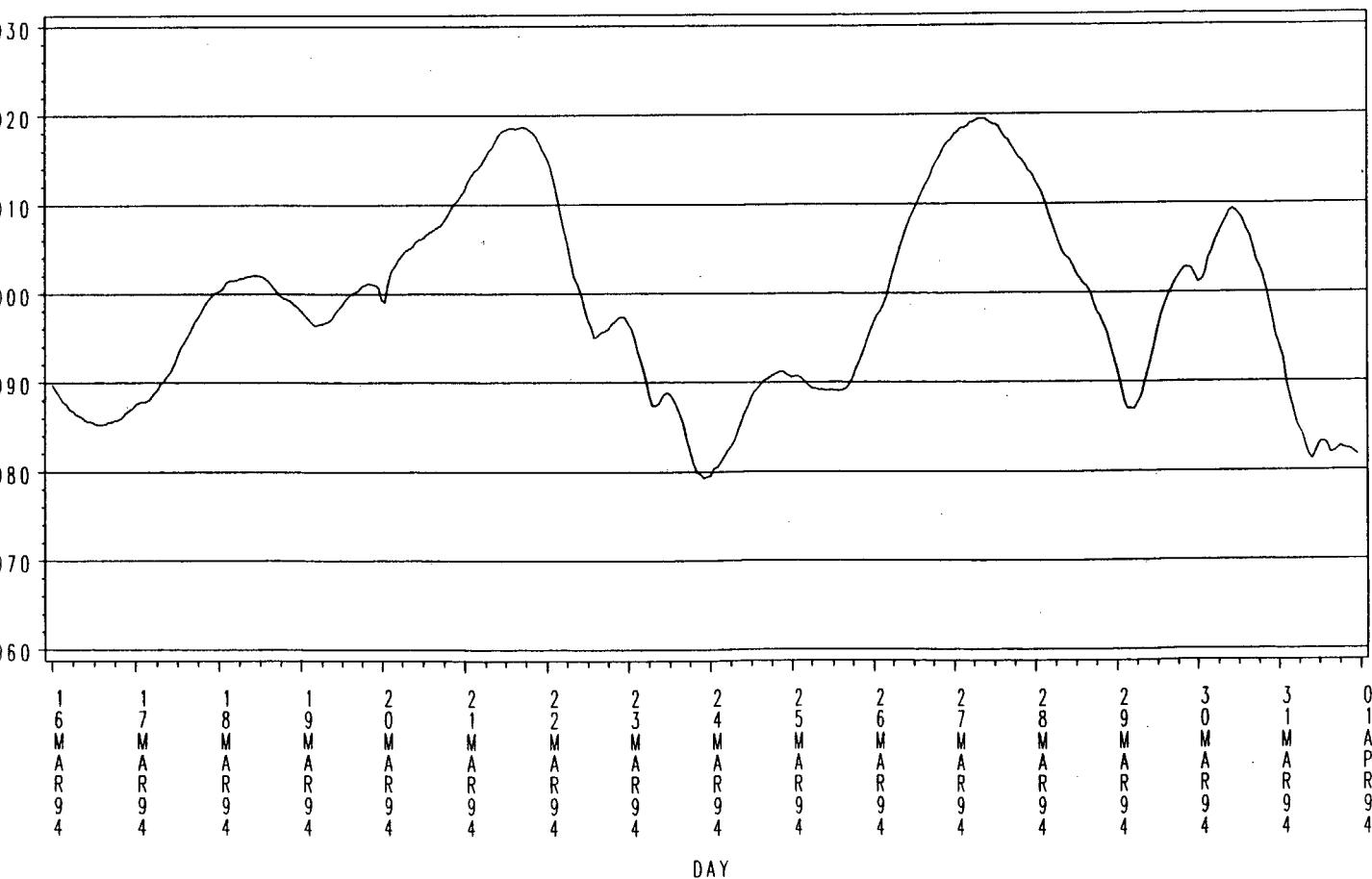
Air Pressure (QFF) in hPa (Hourly Means)



DNMI - KLIMAAVDELINGEN

HANØYTANGEN 1994

Air Pressure (QFF) in hPa (Hourly Means)



DISTRIBUTION TABLES / WIND ROSES

The distribution table gives details about the distribution of the wind speed for a certain wind direction or the distribution of the wind directions for a certain wind speed.

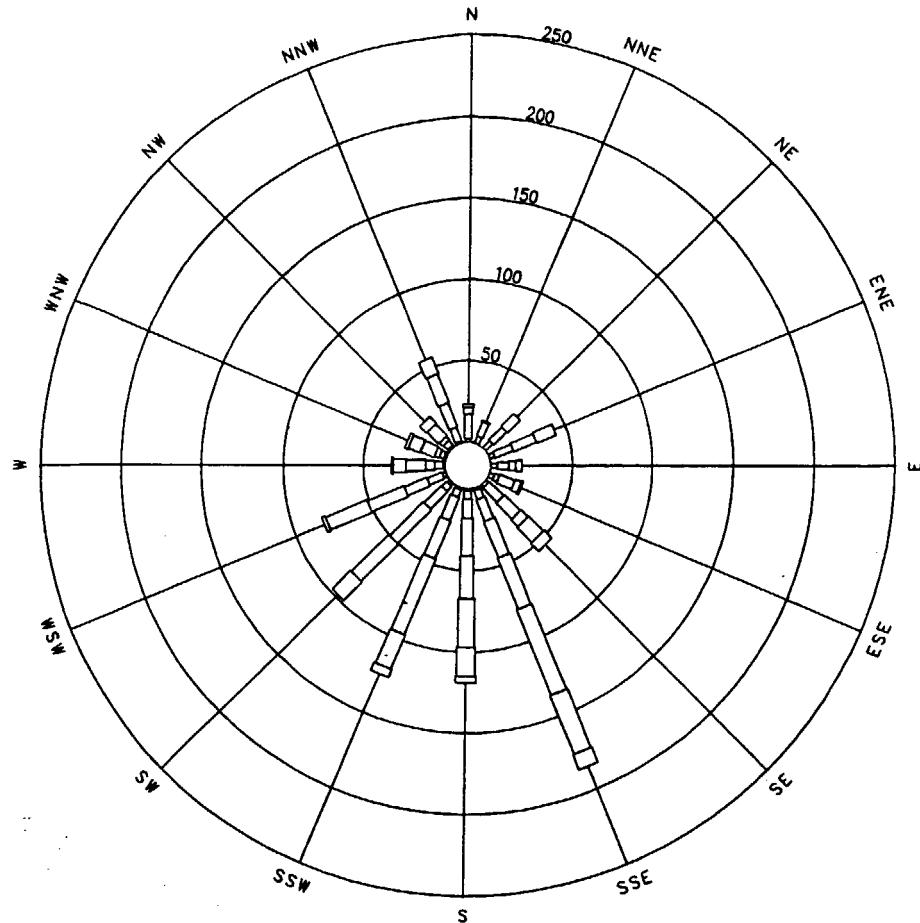
If for example, it is of interest to know the directions for which wind force 5 Beaufort have occurred this month, one has to look at the line for 5 Beaufort in the table.

If the information of the wind forces that have occurred this month for a certain direction is of interest, one has to look at the column for that specific direction.

The frequencies in the table are given per thousand (Prm) of the data available this month.

The wind rose is a graphic representation of the information given in the distribution table. The same number of classes is applied. No Beaufort value is given to the centre of the wind rose. Thus, the first class outside the centre is 0 Beaufort (0-0.2 m/s). Due to the calibration of the wind sensors, this class will always be empty at Hanøytangen.

HANOYTANGEN MARCH 1994 WIND DISTRIBUTION 10 M

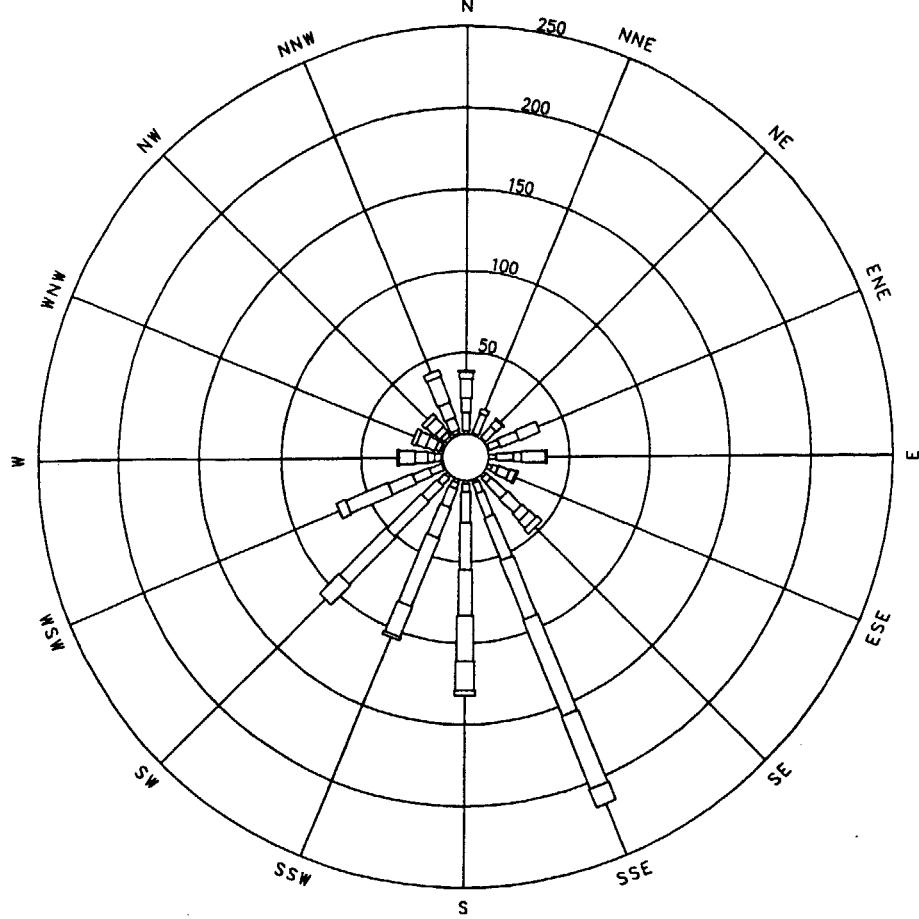


LENGTH : (NUMBER OF OBS/NUMBER OF DATA) * 1000
 WIDTH = SPEED (M/S / BEAUFORT SCALE)

Wind direction (DD) / Wind speed (Beaufort and m/s) 10 m above the ground

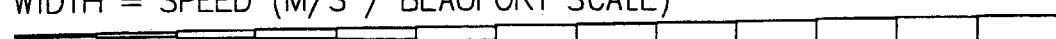
Be- au- fo- rt	DD																ALL	
	N	NNE	NE	ENE	E	ESE	SE	SSE	S	SSW	SW	WSW	W	NW	NNW	ALL		
0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.2	1	2	5	6	3	4	3	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	41	
1.5	2	15	9	11	12	7	3	2	6	5	5	4	10	5	3	4	118	
3.3	3	4	11	11	15	4	10	12	14	12	15	15	15	6	3	3	163	
5.4	4	2	.	0	13	4	4	14	24	23	25	29	24	12	9	10	220	
7.9	5	0	.	.	0	.	1	6	34	26	50	32	28	8	8	6	216	
10.7	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	57	30	23	16	2	1	2	0	150
13.8	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	39	18	5	0	.	.	.	.	71
17.1	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	10	4	0	.	.	.	.	.	16
20.7	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
24.4	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28.4	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32.6	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	ALL	25	16	29	46	20	24	58	189	124	128	101	84	35	29	27	59	1000

HANOYTANGEN MARCH 1994 WIND DISTRIBUTION 30 M



LENGTH : (NUMBER OF OBS/NUMBER OF DATA) * 1000

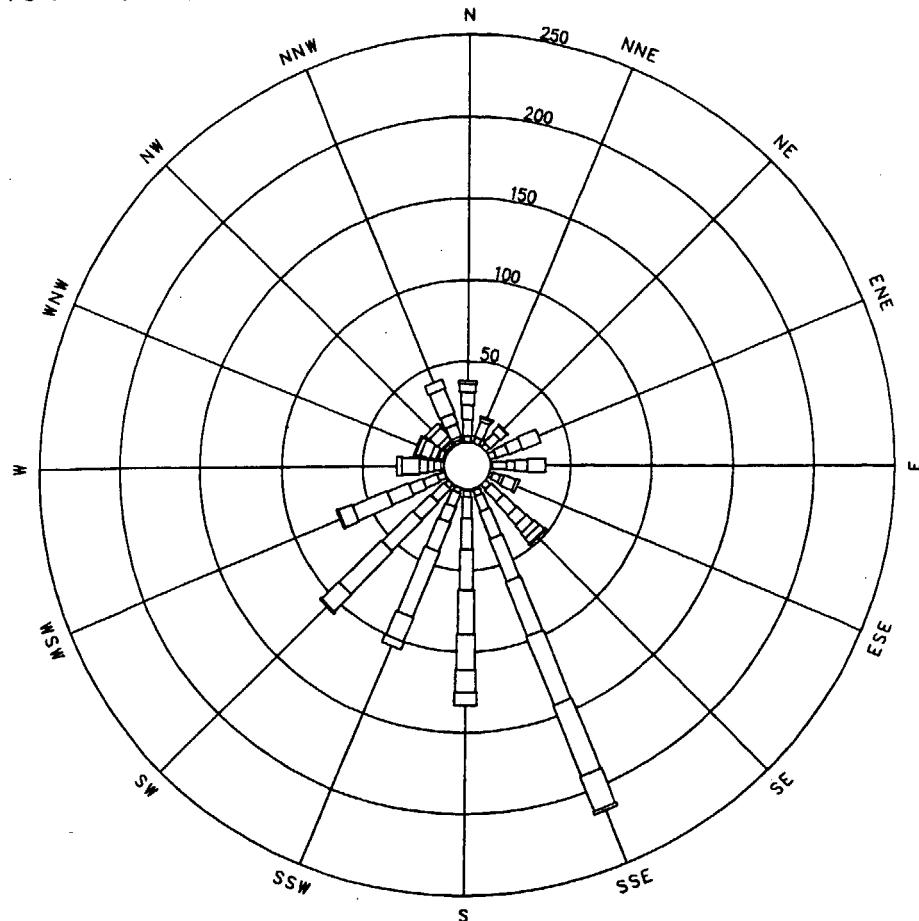
WIDTH = SPEED (M/S / BEAUFORT SCALE)



Wind direction (DD) / Wind speed (Beaufort and m/s) 30 m above the ground

Be- au- fo- rt	DD																ALL	
	N	NNE	NE	ENE	E	ESE	SE	SSE	S	SSW	SW	WSW	W	WNW	NW	NNW		
	Prm																	
.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.5	1	2	1	1	1	5	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	33	
3.3	2	11	13	9	7	10	4	4	7	5	4	6	8	4	11	2	106	
5.4	3	9	3	5	12	5	7	13	16	19	12	13	11	4	3	3	152	
7.9	4	12	0	1	14	15	4	12	28	29	20	30	16	8	6	4	10	217
10.7	5	4	.	.	0	1	1	6	39	28	45	40	28	10	6	7	17	237
13.8	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	64	28	20	17	6	1	3	3	4	158
17.1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	48	18	2	0	0	.	0	.	.	75
20.7	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	12	3	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	16
24.4	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
28.4	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32.6	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	ALL	41	19	18	36	37	21	50	220	136	108	112	73	32	23	20	44	1000

HANOYTANGEN MARCH 1994 GUST WIND DISTR. 30 M



LENGTH : (NUMBER OF OBS/NUMBER OF DATA) * 1000
 WIDTH = SPEED (M/S / BEAUFORT SCALE)

Wind direction (DD)/ Gust wind speed (m/s) 30 m above the ground.

m/s	DD																ALL
	N	NNB	NE	ENE	E	ESE	SE	SSE	S	SSW	SW	WSW	W	NW	NNW	ALL	
	Prm																
0-2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.3-1.5	0	0	.	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
1.6-3.3	4	4	3	4	9	5	4	4	4	3	3	5	2	1	1	2	65
3.4-5.4	10	10	8	8	5	2	10	10	13	9	11	9	4	3	2	2	123
5.5-7.9	9	2	5	9	8	8	11	18	19	10	15	9	4	1	1	8	143
8.0-10.7	8	1	1	12	11	2	8	28	25	19	26	14	5	4	3	7	182
10.8-13.8	5	.	.	0	0	0	6	36	27	43	36	23	11	6	7	16	221
13.9-17.1	2	.	.	.	0	4	46	22	16	15	9	3	3	3	6	134	
17.2-20.7	0	.	.	.	.	4	47	14	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	78
20.8-24.5	.	.	.	.	.	1	23	8	0	0	.	.	.	0	.	.	34
24.5-28.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
28.5-32.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
> 32.6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALL	41	19	18	36	37	21	50	220	136	108	111	73	32	23	20	44	1000

COEFFICIENT TRANSFERT TABLES

The tables are actually histograms of the quotient given in the heading of the tables, plotted horizontally. They give details about the distribution of the quotients.

The class interval is 0.5 and the frequencies for the actual class is plotted at the midpoint of the class. If the quotient is 1 the wind speed in the two heights considered have the same value.

The classes start at 0.75 (.725-.774) and end at 1.80 (1.775-1.825). Quotients below or above these limits are counted in these classes respectively.

The tables are giving the frequencies in the actual classes in percent and also as cumulative frequencies in percent.

F30 = Wind speed 30 m above the ground

F18 = Wind speed 18 m above the ground

F10 = Wind speed 10 m above the ground

HANØYTANGEN MARCH 1994

QUOTIENT F30/F18

F30/F18 Midpoint		Freq	Cum. Freq	Percent	Cum. Percent
0.75		13	13	0.29	0.29
0.80		8	21	0.18	0.47
0.85		11	32	0.25	0.72
0.90		37	69	0.83	1.55
0.95	*****	338	407	7.60	9.15
1.00	*****	2665	3072	59.93	69.08
1.05	*****	680	3752	15.29	84.37
1.10	***	227	3979	5.10	89.48
1.15	**	149	4128	3.35	92.83
1.20	**	149	4277	3.35	96.18
1.25	*	82	4359	1.84	98.02
1.30	*	44	4403	0.99	99.01
1.35		25	4428	0.56	99.57
1.40		10	4438	0.22	99.80
1.45		3	4441	0.07	99.87
1.50		3	4444	0.07	99.93
1.55		0	4444	0.00	99.93
1.60		2	4446	0.04	99.98
1.65		0	4446	0.00	99.98
1.70		0	4446	0.00	99.98
1.75		0	4446	0.00	99.98
1.80		1	4447	0.02	100.00

-----+-----+-----+-----
 600 1200 1800 2400
 Frequency

HANØYTANGEN MARCH 1994

QUOTIENT F30/F10

F30/F10 Midpoint		Freq	Cum. Freq	Percent	Cum. Percent
0.75	*	29	29	0.65	0.65
0.80		15	44	0.34	0.99
0.85		21	65	0.47	1.46
0.90	**	84	149	1.89	3.35
0.95	*****	601	750	13.51	16.87
1.00	*****	1764	2514	39.67	56.53
1.05	*****	474	2988	10.66	67.19
1.10	*****	455	3443	10.23	77.42
1.15	*****	395	3838	8.88	86.31
1.20	****	260	4098	5.85	92.15
1.25	***	131	4229	2.95	95.10
1.30	**	85	4314	1.91	97.01
1.35	*	42	4356	0.94	97.95
1.40	*	32	4388	0.72	98.67
1.45		17	4405	0.38	99.06
1.50		10	4415	0.22	99.28
1.55		6	4421	0.13	99.42
1.60		9	4430	0.20	99.62
1.65		4	4434	0.09	99.71
1.70		3	4437	0.07	99.78
1.75		4	4441	0.09	99.87
1.80		6	4447	0.13	100.00

+-----+-----+-----+-----+

400 800 1200 1600

Frequency

HANØYTANGEN MARCH 1994

QUOTIENT F18/F10

F18/F10 Midpoint		Freq	Cum. Freq	Percent	Cum. Percent
0.75		14	14	0.31	0.31
0.80		5	19	0.11	0.43
0.85		14	33	0.31	0.74
0.90		31	64	0.70	1.44
0.95	*****	413	477	9.27	10.70
1.00	*****	2557	3034	57.37	68.07
1.05	*****	672	3706	15.08	83.15
1.10	*****	418	4124	9.38	92.53
1.15	***	196	4320	4.40	96.93
1.20	*	64	4384	1.44	98.36
1.25		20	4404	0.45	98.81
1.30		22	4426	0.49	99.30
1.35		12	4438	0.27	99.57
1.40		10	4448	0.22	99.80
1.45		1	4449	0.02	99.82
1.50		3	4452	0.07	99.89
1.55		0	4452	0.00	99.89
1.60		0	4452	0.00	99.89
1.65		0	4452	0.00	99.89
1.70		0	4452	0.00	99.89
1.75		1	4453	0.02	99.91
1.80		4	4457	0.09	100.00

-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
 600 1200 1800 2400
 Frequency

OCCURRENCE TABLES

The content of the table is based on the hourly maxima (F_x) of the 10 min wind speed. First a period fulfilling the criterion $F_x < \text{Limit}$ is sought. The length of this period is divided by the length of the windows specified and may result in multiples of the actual window or zero if the length of the period is less than the length of the actual window. This procedure is repeated through the month and the number of the different windows are accumulated.

CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

The summary is based on air temperature, humidity and pressure measured each 10 minute.

Appendix 1

BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND

BEAUFORT NUMBER	DESCRIPTIVE TERM	MEAN VELOCITY IN KNOTS	MEAN VELOCITY IN m/s
0	Calm	< 1	0 - 0.2
1	Light air	1 - 3	0.3 - 1.5
2	Light breeze	4 - 6	1.6 - 3.3
3	Gentle breeze	7 - 10	3.4 - 5.4
4	Moder. breeze	11 - 16	5.5 - 7.9
5	Fresh breeze	17 - 21	8.0 - 10.7
6	Strong breeze	22 - 27	10.8 - 13.8
7	Near gale	28 - 33	13.9 - 17.1
8	Gale	34 - 40	17.2 - 20.7
9	Strong gale	41 - 47	20.8 - 24.4
10	Storm	48 - 55	24.5 - 28.4
11	Violent storm	56 - 63	28.5 - 32.6
12	Hurricane	64 and over	32.7 and over

Appendix 2

Records where at least one of the parameters is outside the criterions set in the automatic filter.

HANOYTANGEN 1994 1.3-5.4															08:07 Wednesday, April 20, 1994			
RECORDS WITH PARAMETERS OUTSIDE THE CRITERIONS																		
OBS	AAR	MND	DAG	TIME	MIN	REF	F30	G30	DD30	F18	G18	F10	G10	DD10	T	UU	P	
1	1994	3	9	4	5	645	4.58	1.59	232.19	7.93	9.65	7.49	9.65	240.56	3.61	75.87	996.42	
2	1994	3	9	4	15	645	29.20	0.47	229.05	7.11	9.05	6.82	8.46	225.91	3.70	77.49	996.42	
3	1994	3	9	4	25	645	19.57	29.12	208.46	6.44	7.56	6.14	7.56	217.18	3.52	78.20	996.42	
4	1994	3	9	4	45	645	2.79	1.59	232.54	8.31	12.04	8.16	12.04	232.54	4.25	78.71	996.42	
5	1994	3	9	4	55	645	20.77	10.10	234.98	9.05	11.44	8.16	10.84	236.73	4.43	76.68	996.42	
6	1994	3	9	5	5	645	10.10	48.29	236.38	9.13	10.84	8.08	10.55	240.22	4.52	76.28	996.59	
7	1994	3	9	5	15	645	20.69	19.72	238.82	9.35	12.04	8.16	10.84	234.98	4.61	75.47	996.59	
8	1994	3	9	5	25	645	38.74	48.29	226.60	9.20	11.74	8.16	10.55	235.68	4.70	74.05	996.76	
9	1994	3	9	5	35	645	21.96	2.94	223.81	9.20	12.04	8.83	11.14	227.65	4.80	74.66	996.76	
10	1994	3	9	5	45	645	10.10	48.29	220.67	8.68	10.55	8.61	10.55	223.81	4.61	76.28	996.76	
11	1994	3	9	5	55	645	1.00	0.47	217.53	8.53	10.25	8.46	10.55	217.88	4.52	77.29	996.93	
12	1994	3	9	6	5	645	7.79	1.30	223.81	7.86	12.34	7.71	12.04	223.46	4.34	76.68	996.76	
13	1994	3	11	22	5	645	0.40	0.40	179.14	13.01	16.81	13.16	16.22	190.31	4.34	80.74	997.61	
14	1994	3	21	12	16	645	38.60	0.40	173.21	2.79	3.38	2.86	3.68	169.72	2.70	43.76	1016.38	
15	1994	3	30	16	46	645	11.22	0.40	154.36	11.14	15.32	10.92	15.32	150.52	7.27	54.80	1002.17	

PAC 004 WEATHER ANALYSIS IN HANØYTANGEN
REPORT 5 : May 6 1994